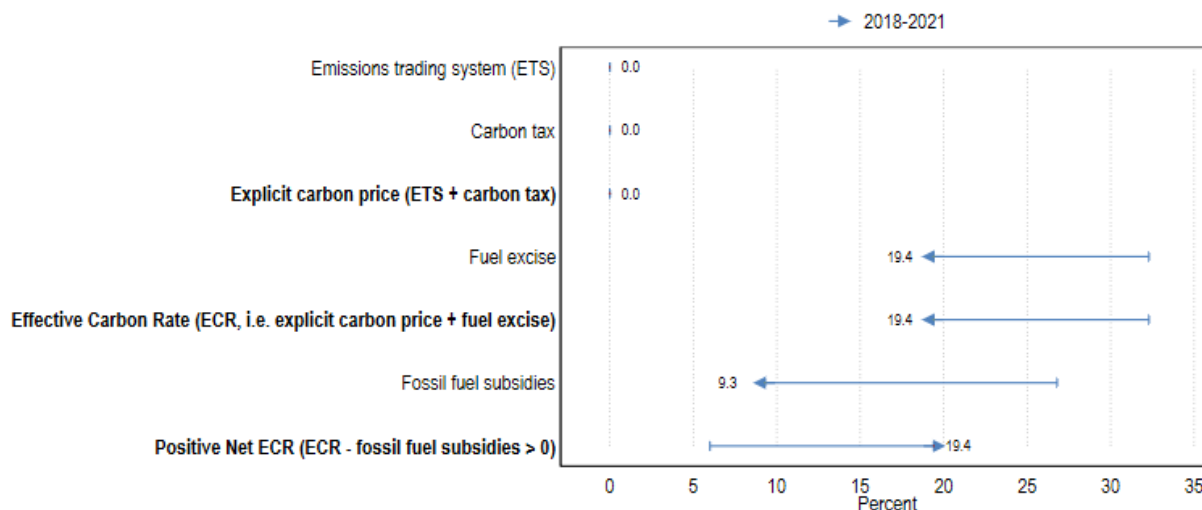


Carbon pricing in Egypt

Share of greenhouse gas emissions subject to a positive price by instrument, 2018-2021

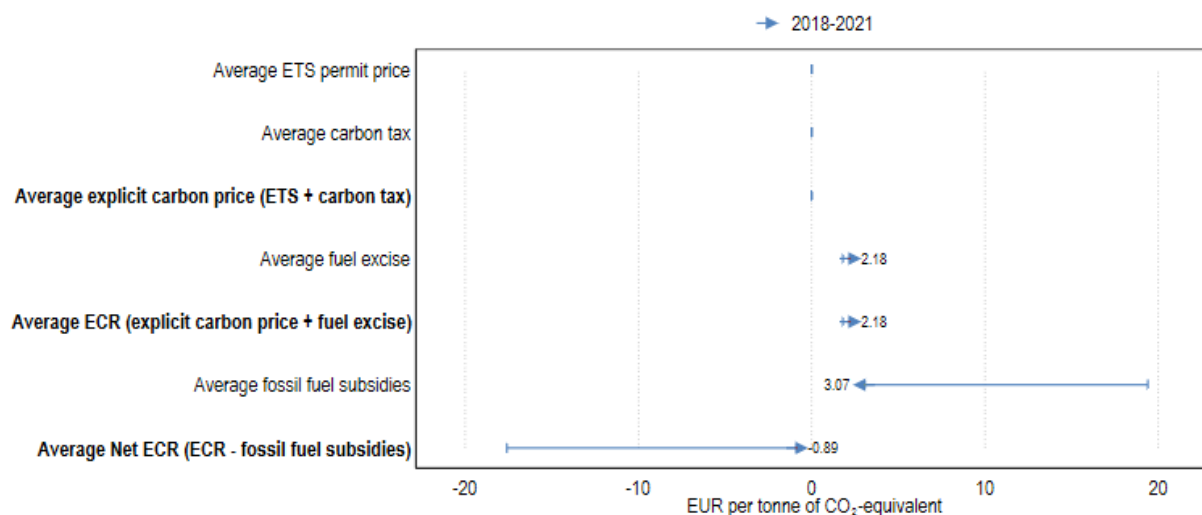
In total, 19.4% of GHG emissions in Egypt are subject to a positive Net Effective Carbon Rate (ECR) in 2021, up from 6% in 2018. Egypt does not levy an explicit carbon price. Fuel excise taxes, an implicit form of carbon pricing, cover 19.4% of emissions in 2021, down from 32.3% in 2018. Fossil fuel subsidies cover 9.3% of emissions in 2021, down from 26.8% in 2018.



Note: Percentages are rounded to the first decimal place.

Average effective carbon prices by instrument, real 2021 EUR, 2018-2021

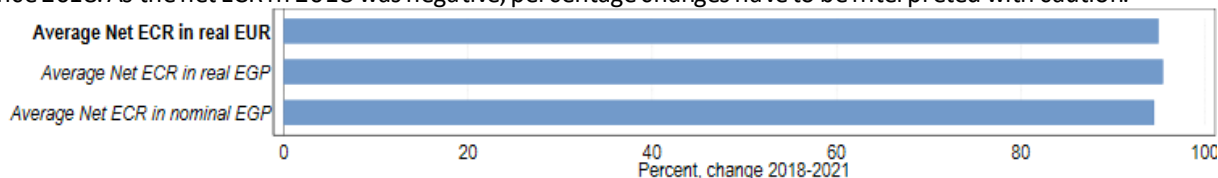
In 2021, fuel excise taxes amounted to EUR 2.18 on average, up by EUR 0.38 (21.1%) relative to 2018. Fossil fuel subsidies have decreased to an average of EUR 3.07 per tonne of CO₂e, down 84.2% since 2018.



Note: Prices are rounded to the nearest eurocent.

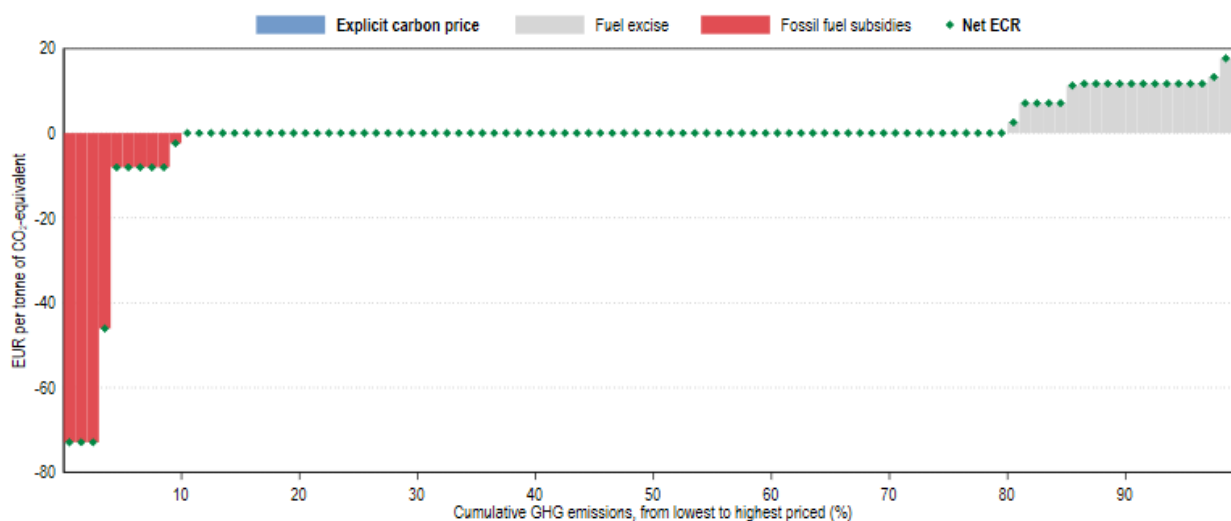
Percentage change in the average Net ECR by reference price, 2018-2021

The average Net ECR on GHG emissions has increased by 94.9% since 2018 when measured in real 2021 euros. In real Egyptian pounds (EGP), which has appreciated relative to the euro between 2018 and 2021, the average Net ECR has increased by 95.4%. In nominal EGP, devalued by inflation, the average Net ECR has increased by 94.5% since 2018. As the net ECR in 2018 was negative, percentage changes have to be interpreted with caution.



Distribution of effective carbon prices across GHG emissions, 2021

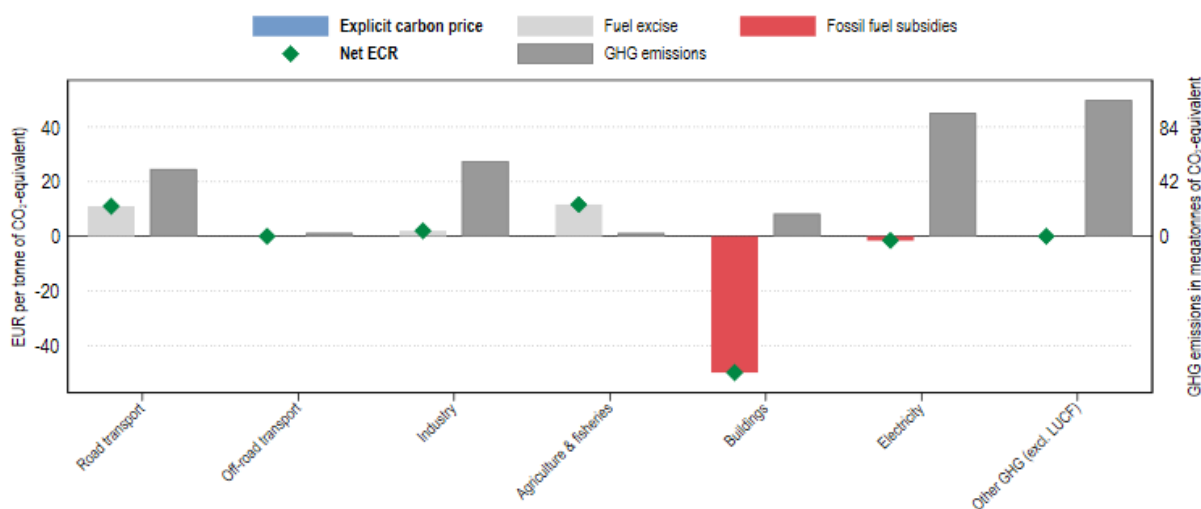
No GHG emissions have a Net ECR above EUR 60 per tonne of CO₂e, a mid-range estimate of current carbon costs.



Note: Simplified for illustration (the average price for each percentile bracket is shown).

Average effective carbon prices (left axis) and GHG emissions (right axis) by sector, 2021

Net effective carbon rates are highest in the agriculture & fisheries sector, which accounts for 0.8% of the country's total GHG emissions. The Net ECR is zero or negative in the buildings, electricity, other GHG emissions and off-road transport sectors. Together, these sectors account for 66.2% of GHG emissions.



Want to know more?

- Access the report *Pricing Greenhouse Gas Emissions* (OECD 2022): <https://oe.cd/pricing-greenhouse-gas-emissions>.
- Which domestic policy instruments are included as carbon pricing instruments? View the background information: www.oecd.org/tax/tax-policy/carbon-pricing-background-notes.pdf
- Access the data shown in the country notes: <https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=ECRS>

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