

## Trinidad and Tobago Dispute Resolution Profile

(Last updated: 31 January 2023)

### General Information

- **Trinidad and Tobago tax treaties are available at:**

<http://www.ird.gov.tt/law-policy/double-taxation-treaties>

- **MAP requests should be made to:**

Sharon Boodoosingh

Commissioner of Inland Revenue and Chairman of the Board

Inland Revenue Division

LEVEL 22, IRD TOWER, #2 - 4 AJAX STREET, POS

EMAIL: [birchair@ird.gov.tt](mailto:birchair@ird.gov.tt)

Telephone: 1-868-623-4921 (DIRECT)

1-868-800-8299 Ext. 12290/ 12213/ 12212 (PBX)

Fax: 1-868-627-7967

- **APA requests should be made to:**

N/A

s/n		Response	Detailed explanation	Where publicly available information and guidance can be found
<b>A. Preventing Disputes</b>				
1.	Are agreements reached by your competent authority to resolve difficulties or doubts arising as to the interpretation or application of your tax treaties in relation to issues of a general nature which concern, or which may concern, a category of taxpayers published?	No	-	-
2.	Are bilateral APA programmes implemented? If yes:	No	Trinidad and Tobago does not have transfer pricing legislation.	-
a.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Are roll-back of APAs provided for in the bilateral APA programmes?</li> </ul>	N/A	-	-
b.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Are there specific timeline for the filing of an APA request?</li> </ul>	N/A	-	-
c.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Are rules, guidelines and procedures on how taxpayers can access and use bilateral APAs, including the specific information and documentation that should be submitted in a taxpayer's request for bilateral APA assistance, publicly available?</li> </ul>	N/A	-	-
d.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Are there any fees charged to taxpayers for a bilateral APA request?</li> </ul>	N/A	-	-

s/n		Response	Detailed explanation	Where publicly available information and guidance can be found
e.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Are statistics relating to bilateral APAs publicly available?</li> </ul>	N/A	-	-
3.	Is training provided to your officials involved in the auditing /examination of taxpayers to ensure that any assessments made by them are in accordance with the provisions of your tax treaties?	Yes	Both in-house and external training are provided.	-
4.	Is other information available on preventing tax treaty-related disputes?	No	-	-

**Notes:**

1. An APA is an “arrangement that determines, in advance of controlled transactions, an appropriate set of criteria (e.g. method, comparables and appropriate adjustments thereto, critical assumptions as to future events) for the determination of the transfer pricing for those transactions over a fixed period of time”. (see definition of APA in the *OECD Transfer Pricing Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises and Tax Administrations* (“Transfer Pricing Guidelines”)).

2. Situations may arise in which the issues resolved through an APA are relevant with respect to previous filed tax years not included within the original scope of the APA. The concept of “roll-back” is further elaborated in paragraph 4.136 of Section F (Advance pricing arrangement) of Chapter IV of the Transfer Pricing Guidelines and in paragraph 69 of Section D.4.2 (Possible retrospective application (“Roll back”)) of the Annex to Chapter IV (Guidelines for Conducting Advance Pricing Arrangements under the Mutual Agreement Procedure (“MAP APAs”)) of the Transfer Pricing Guidelines. Simply put, the “roll-back” of the APA is understood to mean that the outcome of the APA is applied to previous filed tax years not included within the original scope of the APA.

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<b>B. Availability and Access to MAP</b>				
5.	Are transfer pricing cases covered within the scope of MAP?	No	Access to MAP will be granted for any DTC which does not contain a provision equivalent to Article 9(2) of the OECD model tax convention	-
6.	Are issues relating to the application of treaty anti-abuse provision covered within the scope of MAP?	Yes	Trinidad and Tobago is guided by the relevant article on mutual assistance procedure in its double taxation agreements.	-
7.	Are issues relating to the application of domestic anti-abuse provision covered within the scope of MAP?	Yes	Trinidad and Tobago is guided by the relevant article on mutual assistance procedure in its double taxation agreements.	-
8.	Are issues where there is already an audit settlement between the tax authority and the taxpayer covered within the scope of MAP?	Yes	Trinidad and Tobago is guided by the relevant article on mutual assistance procedure in its double taxation agreements.	-
9.	Are double taxation cases resulting from bona fide taxpayer initiated foreign adjustments covered within the scope of MAP?	Yes	Trinidad and Tobago is guided by the relevant article on mutual assistance procedure in its double taxation agreements.	-
10.	Are there any other treaty related issues not covered under s/n 5 to 9 which are not within the scope of MAP?	No	Trinidad and Tobago is guided by the relevant article on mutual assistance procedure in its double taxation agreements.	-
11.	Are taxpayers allowed to request MAP assistance in cases where the taxpayer has	Yes	If provided for in the double taxation treaty.	-

s/n		Response	Detailed explanation	Where publicly available information and guidance can be found
	sought to resolve the issue under dispute via the judicial and administrative remedies provided by the domestic law of your jurisdiction?			
12.	Are taxpayers allowed to request for MAP assistance in cases where the issue under dispute has already been decided via the judicial and administrative remedies provided by the domestic law of your jurisdiction?	Yes	If provided for in the double taxation treaty.	-
13.	Are rules, guidelines and procedures on how taxpayers can access and use MAP, including the specific information and documentation that should be submitted in a taxpayer's request for MAP assistance, publicly available?	No	Trinidad and Tobago MAP Guidelines are available on the Inland Revenue Division Website	<a href="http://www.ird.gov.tt/law-policy/map-guidelines">http://www.ird.gov.tt/law-policy/map-guidelines</a>
14.	Are there specific timeline for the filing of a MAP request?	Yes	If provided for in the double taxation treaty.	-
15.	Are guidance on multilateral MAPs publicly available?	No	-	-
16.	Are tax collection procedures suspended during the period a MAP case is pending?	Yes	During normal dispute resolution collection efforts are ceased	-
17.	Are there any fees charged to taxpayers for a MAP request?	No	-	-

s/n		Response	Detailed explanation	Where publicly available information and guidance can be found
18.	Is there any other information available on availability and access to MAP?	No	-	-

s/n		Response	Detailed explanation	Where publicly available information and guidance can be found
<b>C. Resolution of MAP Cases</b>				
19.	Are there any model timeframes for the steps taken by your competent authority from the receipt of a MAP case to the resolution of the case provided to taxpayers?	No	-	-
20.	Are statistics relating to the time taken to resolve MAP cases publicly available?	No	-	-
21.	Is interest or penalties resulting from adjustments made pursuant to a MAP agreement waived or dealt with as part of the MAP procedure?	No	-	-
22.	Are the roles and responsibility of the MAP office publicly available, for example, is the mission statement of the MAP office available in the <i>annual</i> report of the organisation?	No	-	-
23.	Is MAP arbitration a mechanism currently available for the resolution of tax treaty related disputes in any of your tax treaties? If not:	No	-	-
a.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Are there any legal limitations in your domestic law (for example in your</li> </ul>	Yes	Section 4 of the income tax act and sections 4 and 5 of the constitution.	-

s/n		Response	Detailed explanation	Where publicly available information and guidance can be found
	constitution) to include MAP arbitration in your tax treaties?			
b.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Does your treaty policy allow you to include MAP arbitration in your tax treaties?</li> </ul>	Yes	The competent authorities of the Contracting States may communicate with each other directly, including through a joint commission consisting of themselves or their representatives, for the purpose of reaching an agreement in the sense of the preceding paragraphs. The competent authorities, through consultations, may develop appropriate bilateral procedures, conditions, methods and techniques for the implementation of the mutual agreement procedure provided for in this Article.	-
24.	Is the explanation of the relationship between the MAP and domestic law administrative and judicial remedies publicly available? If yes:	No	-	-
a.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Does the guidance specifically address whether the competent authority considers that it is legally bound to follow a domestic court decision in the MAP or will not deviate from a domestic court decision as a matter of administrative policy or practice?</li> </ul>	Yes	In cases where a Trinidad and Tobago court decision has been rendered, the Trinidad and Tobago Competent Authority will provide the other Competent Authority with the outcome of the court decision. However, the Trinidad and Tobago Competent Authority cannot alter a court decision. Any relief for double taxation or taxation not in accordance with the tax convention will be possible only in the other country at the discretion of its Competent Authority. The Trinidad and Tobago Competent Authority will not undertake any action that would undermine a Trinidad and Tobago court decision	<a href="http://www.ird.gov.tt/law-policy/map-guidelines">http://www.ird.gov.tt/law-policy/map-guidelines</a>



s/n		Response	Detailed explanation	Where publicly available information and guidance can be found
25.	Are taxpayers allowed to request for multi-year resolution through the MAP of recurring issues with respect to filed tax years?	Yes	-	-
26.	Do all your jurisdiction's tax treaties contain a provision which would oblige your jurisdiction to make corresponding adjustments or to grant access to the MAP with respect to the economic double taxation that may otherwise result from a primary transfer pricing adjustment (i.e. is paragraph 2 of Article 9 of the OECD Model Tax Convention or the UN Model Double Taxation Convention included in all of your jurisdiction's tax treaties)?	No	Included in seven (7) of the sixteen (16) treaties.	-
27.	Is there any other information available on resolution of MAP cases?	No	-	-

s/n		Response	Detailed explanation	Where publicly available information and guidance can be found
<b>D. Implementation of MAP Agreements</b>				
28.	Where the agreement reached by your competent authority through the MAP process leads to additional tax to be paid by your taxpayer, is there publicly available information on the timeframe the taxpayer could expect its tax position to be amended to reflect the agreement reached by the competent authority and/or for the additional tax to be paid?	No	-	-
29.	Where the agreement reached by your competent authority through the MAP process leads to a refund of the tax due or paid by your taxpayer, are there publicly available information on the timeframe the taxpayer could expect its tax position to be amended to reflect the agreement reached by the competent authority and/or for a refund of the tax paid?	No	-	-
30.	Are all mutual agreements reached through MAP implemented notwithstanding any time limits in your domestic law?	No	Some treaties provide for MAP to be implemented despite time limit in domestic legislation.	-
31.	Is there any other information available on the implementation of MAP agreements?	No	-	-