

## Contextual Factors Annex

This section provides data on administrative and institutional features of each country, including: the composition and electoral system of the legislature, the structure of the executive branch, the division of power between one central and several regional or local governments, and key characteristics of the judicial system. It also provides basic data on population for 2018 and GDP for 2019 and data on the number of municipalities, provinces, states and/or regions.

Political and institutional frameworks influence who formulates and implements policy responses to the challenges currently facing governments. For example, the type of electoral system employed has a number of potential consequences on the nature and tenure of government, including the diversity of views represented and the ability of the legislature to create and amend laws. Major differences in legislative institutions can affect the way a country's bureaucratic system works. The extent that power is shared between the legislative and executive branches, exemplified by the system of executive power (parliamentary, presidential or dual executive), the frequency of elections and term limits, the ease of constitutional amendments, and the ability of the judiciary to review the constitutionality of laws and actions, set the constraints within which policies and reforms can be enacted and implemented. The way that governments are structured, including the division of responsibilities vertically (across levels of governments) and horizontally (between Departments or Ministries), is a key factor underlying the organisational capacity of government. Different structures and responsibilities require different sets of competencies, including oversight, monitoring and evaluation and coordination.

While many contextual factors are products of a country's historical development and cannot be easily changed by policy makers, they can be used to identify countries with similar political and administrative structures for comparison and benchmarking purposes. In addition, for countries considering different policies and reforms, the indicators can illustrate structural differences that may affect their passage and implementation.

### Methodology and definitions

With the exception of data on population and GDP, all information is from member country constitutions and websites. GDP (current prices, current PPPs) and population data are from OECD National Accounts Statistics.

Federal states have a constitutionally delineated division of political authority between one central and several regional or state autonomous governments. While unitary states often include multiple levels of government (such as local and provincial or regional), these administrative divisions are not constitutionally defined.

Under the parliamentary form of executive power, the executive is usually the head of the dominant party in the legislature and appoints members of that party or coalition parties to serve as Ministers. The executive is accountable to Parliament, who can end the executive's term through a vote of no confidence. Several countries with parliamentary systems also have a president, whose powers are predominately ceremonial in nature. Under the presidential system, the executive and members of the legislature seek election independently of one another. Ministers are not elected members of the legislature but are nominated by the

president and may be approved by the legislature. The dual executive system combines a powerful president with an executive responsible to the legislature, both responsible for the day-to-day activities of the state. It differs from the presidential system in that the cabinet (although named by the president) is responsible to the legislature, which may force the cabinet to resign through a motion of no confidence.

Data on the frequency of governments cover the period between 1 January 1998 and 1 April 2021. A coalition government is defined as the joint rule of executive functions by two or more political parties. The number of governments is determined by the number of terms served by the head of the executive branch (where a term is either defined by a change in the executive or an election that renewed support for the current government). Data on the frequency of coalition governments are only applicable for countries that have a parliamentary or dual executive.

A Ministry is an organisation in the executive branch that is responsible for a sector of public administration. In some countries, such as the United States and Norway, Ministries are called “Departments”. Common examples include the Ministries of Health, Education and Finance. While sub-national governments may also be organised into Ministries, the data only refers to the central government. Ministers advise the executive and are in charge of either one or more Ministries, or a portfolio of government duties. In most parliamentary systems, Ministers are drawn from the legislature and keep their seats. In most presidential systems, Ministers are not elected officials and are appointed by the president. The data refer to the number of Ministers that comprise the cabinet at the central level of government and exclude Deputy Ministers.

Bicameral legislatures have two chambers (usually an Upper House and a Lower House), whereas unicameral legislatures are composed of only a Lower House. Electoral systems are usually characterised as single member (First Past the Post or Preferential and Two-Round) or multi member (Proportional Representation or Semi-Proportional Representation). The types of electoral systems are defined as follows:

- Under First Past the Post, the winner is the candidate with the most votes but not necessarily an absolute majority of votes.
- Under Preferential and Two-Round, the winner is the candidate who receives an absolute majority (i.e. over 50%) of votes. If no candidate receives over 50% of votes during the first round of voting, the Preferential system makes use of voters’ second preferences while the Two-Round system uses a second round of voting to produce a winner.
- Proportional Representation (PR) systems allocate parliamentary seats based on a party’s share of national votes.
- Semi-proportional systems feature attributes of both single-member and PR systems. They allow two votes per person: one for a candidate running in the voter’s district and one for a party. As in PR, party seats are allocated proportional to the party’s share of national votes.

Data on the frequency of elections reflect statutory requirements. In reality, elections may be held more frequently in parliamentary systems if governments collapse. Judicial review refers to the ability of the courts or a separate body to review the constitutionality of laws and actions. It is usually enshrined in the constitution. In countries with limited judicial review, the

courts only have the ability to review the constitutionality of specific types of laws or actions or under specific circumstances.

<b>Australia</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	24992
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	1346.38
Member of the EU	No
State structure	Federal
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	8
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	546
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	Monarch
Head of government	Prime minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	No
Term limit (years)	Not applicable
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	13
Number of coalition governments	8
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	7
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	23
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	23
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	Yes
Membership based on regional considerations?	Yes
Frequency of elections (in years)	6
Size - number of seats	76
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Single - Preferential

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Frequency of elections (in years)	3
Size - number of seats	150
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

<b>Austria</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	8837
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	494.18
Member of the EU	Yes
State structure	Federal
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	9
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	2100
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	President
Head of government	Chancellor
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	12
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	11
Number of coalition governments	11
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	12
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	12
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	12
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	Yes
Membership based on regional considerations?	Yes
Frequency of elections (in years)	5 to 6
Size - number of seats	61
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	

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Electoral system	Multi Member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	5
Size - number of seats	183
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

<b>Belgium</b>	
Population (inhabitants in thousands)	11403
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	628.37
Member of the EU	Yes
State structure	Federal
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	3
Provincial	10
Local	589
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	Monarch
Head of government	Prime minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	No
Term limit (years)	Not applicable
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments (2021)	14
Number of coalition governments	14
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	8
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	14
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	14
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	Yes
Membership based on regional considerations?	Yes
Frequency of elections (in years)	5
Size - number of seats	60

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<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	5
Size - number of seats	150
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Limited Judicial review

<b>Canada</b>	
Population (inhabitants in thousands)	37058
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	1904.5
Member of the EU	No
State structure	Federal
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	Not applicable
Provincial	13
Local	3643
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	Monarch
Head of government	Prime minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	No
Term limit (years)	Not applicable
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	9
Number of coalition governments	0
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	4
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	35
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	18
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	Yes
Membership based on regional considerations?	Yes
Frequency of elections (in years)	Not elected

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Size - number of seats	105
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Single - First past the post
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	338
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Limited Judicial review

<b>Chile</b>	
Population (inhabitants in thousands)	18751
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	497.44
Member of the EU	No
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	16
Provincial	56
Local	345
System of executive power	Presidential
Head of state	President
Head of government	President
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	4
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	6
Number of coalition governments	Not applicable
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	6
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	24
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	24
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	Yes
Membership based on regional considerations?	No

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Frequency of elections (in years)	8
Size - number of seats	43
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Single - First past the post
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	155
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Limited Judicial review

<b>Colombia</b>	
Population (inhabitants in thousands)	49834
GDP in 2017 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	693.11
Member of the EU	No
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	32
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	1101
System of executive power	Presidential
Head of state	President
Head of government	President
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	4
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	7
Number of coalition governments	Not applicable
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	5
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	16
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	16
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	Yes

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Membership based on regional considerations?	No
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	108
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	172
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Limited judicial review

<b>Costa Rica</b>	
Population (inhabitants in thousands)	5003
GDP in 2017 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	100.71
Member of the EU	No
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	7
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	473
System of executive power	Presidential
Head of state	President
Head of government	President
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	8
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	7
Number of coalition governments	Not applicable
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	7
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	23
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	23
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	

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Existence	No
Membership based on regional considerations?	Not applicable
Frequency of elections (in years)	Not applicable
Size - number of seats	Not applicable
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	Unlimited non-consecutive 4 years
Size - number of seats	57
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

<b>Czech Republic</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	10626
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	439.95
Member of the EU	Yes
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	14
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	6258
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	President
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	10
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	14
Number of coalition governments	11
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	11
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	14
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	14

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<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	Yes
Membership based on regional considerations?	No
Frequency of elections (in years)	6
Size - number of seats	81
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi Member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	200
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

<b>Denmark</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	5789
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	350.81
Member of the EU	Yes
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	5
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	98
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	Monarch
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	No
Term limit (years)	Not applicable
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	8
Number of coalition governments	6
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	6
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	19

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Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	19
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	No
Membership based on regional considerations?	Not applicable
Frequency of elections (in years)	Not applicable
Size - number of seats	Not applicable
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi-Member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	179
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

<b>Estonia</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	1321
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	51.50
Member of the EU	Yes
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	Not applicable
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	79
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	President
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	10
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	13
Number of coalition governments	12

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Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	8
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	14
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	11
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	No
Membership based on regional considerations?	Not applicable
Frequency of elections (in years)	Not applicable
Size - number of seats	Not applicable
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi-Member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	101
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

<b>Finland</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	5515
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	284.17
Member of the EU	Yes
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	19
Provincial	6
Local	317
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	President
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	12
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	

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Total number of governments	11
Number of coalition governments	11
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	7
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	19
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	8
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	No
Membership based on regional considerations?	Not applicable
Frequency of elections (in years)	Not applicable
Size - number of seats	Not applicable
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi-Member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	20
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	No judicial review

<b>France</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	66941
GDP in 2017 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	2983.01
Member of the EU	Yes
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	18
Provincial	101
Local	36681
System of executive power	Dual executive
Head of state	President
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	10

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<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	10
Number of coalition governments	Not applicable
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	5
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	16
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	16
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	Yes
Membership based on regional considerations?	No
Frequency of elections (in years)	6
Size - number of seats	348
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Single - Two rounds
Frequency of elections (in years)	5
Size - number of seats	577
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Limited judicial review

<b>Germany</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	82914
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	4644.16
Member of the EU	Yes
State structure	Federal
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	16
Provincial	295
Local	11054
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	President
Head of government	Chancellor
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes

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Term limit (years)	10
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	8
Number of coalition governments	8
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	3
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	15
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	15
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	Yes
Membership based on regional considerations?	Yes
Frequency of elections (in years)	Not elected
Size - number of seats	69
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi-Member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	709
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

<b>Greece</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	10725
GDP in 2017 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	308.06
Member of the EU	Yes
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	13
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	325
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	President
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	

## OECD Government at a Glance 2021

Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	10
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	11
Number of coalition governments	4
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	7
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	19
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	19
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	No
Membership based on regional considerations?	Not applicable
Frequency of elections (in years)	Not applicable
Size - number of seats	Not applicable
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi Member - Semi-proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	300
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

<b>Hungary</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	9767
GDP in 2018 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	311.15
Member of the EU	Yes
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	20
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	3178
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	President
Head of government	Prime Minister

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<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	10
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	9
Number of coalition governments	8
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	6
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	12
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	10
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	No
Membership based on regional considerations?	Not applicable
Frequency of elections (in years)	Not applicable
Size - number of seats	Not applicable
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi member - Majoritarian
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	199
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

<b>Iceland</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	352
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	21.66
Member of the EU	No
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	Not applicable
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	74
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	President

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Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	No term limit
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	12
Number of coalition governments	12
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	7
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	9
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	9
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	No
Membership based on regional considerations?	Not applicable
Frequency of elections (in years)	Not applicable
Size - number of seats	Not applicable
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi-Member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	63
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

<b>Ireland</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	4857
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	441.28
Member of the EU	Yes
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	8
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	32
System of executive power	Parliamentary

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Head of state	President
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	14
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	8
Number of coalition governments	8
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	5
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	17
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	14
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	Yes
Membership based on regional considerations?	No
Frequency of elections (in years)	5
Size - number of seats	60
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi-Member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	5
Size - number of seats	158
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

<b>Israel</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	8872
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	379.79
Member of the EU	No
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	6
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	255

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System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	President
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	7
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	10
Number of coalition governments	10
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	4
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	22
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	25
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	No
Membership based on regional considerations?	Not applicable
Frequency of elections (in years)	Not applicable
Size - number of seats	Not applicable
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi-Member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	120
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

<b>Italy</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	60421
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	2678.9
Member of the EU	Yes
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	20
Provincial	110

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Local	8047
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	President
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	7
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	13
Number of coalition governments	13
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	12
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	23
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	14
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	Yes
Membership based on regional considerations?	Yes
Frequency of elections (in years)	5
Size - number of seats	321
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi member - Semi Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	5
Size - number of seats	630
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

<b>Japan</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	126443
GDP in 2018 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	5275.71
Member of the EU	No
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	47

## OECD Government at a Glance 2021

Provincial	Not applicable
Local	1718
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	No
Term limit (years)	Not applicable
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	17
Number of coalition governments	17
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	11
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	19
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	11
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	Yes
Membership based on regional considerations?	No
Frequency of elections (in years)	6
Size - number of seats	245
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi Member - Semi-proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	465
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

<b>Korea</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	51635
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	2192.61
Member of the EU	No
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	

## OECD Government at a Glance 2021

State/regional	17
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	226
System of executive power	Presidential
Head of state	President
Head of government	President
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	5
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	9
Number of coalition governments	Not applicable
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	9
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	18
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	18
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	No
Membership based on regional considerations?	Not applicable
Frequency of elections (in years)	Not applicable
Size - number of seats	Not applicable
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi-Member - Semi-Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	300
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

<b>Latvia</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	1927
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	61.76
Member of the EU	Yes
State structure	Unitary

## OECD Government at a Glance 2021

<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	Not applicable
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	119
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	President
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	8
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	17
Number of coalition governments	17
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	12
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	14
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	14
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	No
Membership based on regional considerations?	Not applicable
Frequency of elections (in years)	Not applicable
Size - number of seats	Not applicable
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi-Member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	100
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

<b>Lithuania</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	2801
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	108.29
Member of the EU	Yes

## OECD Government at a Glance 2021

State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	10
Provincial	Non applicable
Local	60
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	President
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	10
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	11
Number of coalition governments	13
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	8
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	14
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	14
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	No
Membership based on regional considerations?	Not applicable
Frequency of elections (in years)	Not applicable
Size - number of seats	Not applicable
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Single - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	141
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

<b>Luxembourg</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	607
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	74.99

## OECD Government at a Glance 2021

Member of the EU	Yes
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	4
Provincial	12
Local	105
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	Monarch
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	No
Term limit (years)	Not applicable
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	7
Number of coalition governments	7
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	2
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	17
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	24
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	No
Membership based on regional considerations?	Not applicable
Frequency of elections (in years)	Not applicable
Size - number of seats	Not applicable
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi-Member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	5
Size - number of seats	60
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

### Mexico

Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	125327
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## OECD Government at a Glance 2021

GDP in 2017 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	2460.76
Member of the EU	No
State structure	Federal
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	32
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	2465
System of executive power	Presidential
Head of state	President
Head of government	President
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	6
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	5
Number of coalition governments	Not applicable
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	5
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	19
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	19
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	Yes
Membership based on regional considerations?	No
Frequency of elections (in years)	6
Size - number of seats	128
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi member - Semi-Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	3
Size - number of seats	500
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

## OECD Government at a Glance 2021

<b>Netherlands</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	17231
GDP in 2018 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	997.72
Member of the EU	Yes
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	Not applicable
Provincial	12
Local	390
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	Monarch
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	No
Term limit (years)	Not applicable
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	8
Number of coalition governments	8
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	3
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	17
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	12
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	Yes
Membership based on regional considerations?	Yes
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	75
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi-Member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	150
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	No judicial review

## OECD Government at a Glance 2021

<b>New Zealand</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	4885
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	223.65
Member of the EU	No
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	16
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	67
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	Monarch
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	No
Term limit (years)	Not applicable
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	8
Number of coalition governments	4
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	5
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	19
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	32
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	No
Membership based on regional considerations?	Not applicable
Frequency of elections (in years)	Not applicable
Size - number of seats	Not applicable
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi member - Semi-proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	3
Size - number of seats	120
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	No judicial review

## OECD Government at a Glance 2021

<b>Norway</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	5311
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	365.5
Member of the EU	No
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	19
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	428
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	Monarch
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	No
Term limit (years)	Not applicable
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	8
Number of coalition governments	7
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	5
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	22
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	16
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	No
Membership based on regional considerations?	Not applicable
Frequency of elections (in years)	Not applicable
Size - number of seats	Not applicable
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi-Member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	169

## OECD Government at a Glance 2021

Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review
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Poland	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	38413
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	1296.58
Member of the EU	Yes
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	16
Provincial	314
Local	2478
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	President
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	10
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	10
Number of coalition governments	10
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	9
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	21
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	19
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	Yes
Membership based on regional considerations?	Yes
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	100
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi-Member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4

## OECD Government at a Glance 2021

Size - number of seats	460
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

<b>Portugal</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	10283
GDP in 2018 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	359.23
Member of the EU	Yes
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	21
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	308
System of executive power	Dual executive
Head of state	President
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	10 (*)
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	10
Number of coalition governments	4
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	6
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	17
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	17
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	No
Membership based on regional considerations?	Not applicable
Frequency of elections (in years)	Not applicable
Size - number of seats	Not applicable
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi-Member - Proportional

## OECD Government at a Glance 2021

Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	230
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

(\*\*) President mandate - 5 years

<b>Slovak Republic</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	5446
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	177.5
Member of the EU	Yes
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	8
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	2890
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	President
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	10
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	10
Number of coalition governments	9
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	8
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	14
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	14
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	No
Membership based on regional considerations?	Not applicable
Frequency of elections (in years)	Not applicable
Size - number of seats	Not applicable
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	

## OECD Government at a Glance 2021

Electoral system	Multi-Member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	150
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

<b>Slovenia</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	2070
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	86.02
Member of the EU	Yes
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	Not applicable
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	212
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	President
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	10
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	11
Number of coalition governments	11
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	10
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	16
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	14
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	Yes
Membership based on regional considerations?	Not directly elected
Frequency of elections (in years)	5
Size - number of seats	40

## OECD Government at a Glance 2021

<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi-Member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	90
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review

<b>Spain</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	46733
GDP in 2017 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	1841.77
Member of the EU	Yes
State structure	
<b>Number of tiers of government(*)</b>	
State/regional	19
Provincial	50
Local	8131 (**)
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	Monarch
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	No
Term limit (years)	Not applicable
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(***)</b>	
Total number of governments	9
Number of coalition governments	1
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	4
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	22
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	22
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	Yes
Membership based on regional considerations?	Yes
Frequency of elections (in years)	4

## OECD Government at a Glance 2021

Size - number of seats	265
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi-Member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	350
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Limited judicial review

(\*) Spain is a strongly decentralised state with 17 autonomous communities and 2 autonomous cities.

(\*\*) Instituto Nacional de Estadística (INE)

(\*\*\*) 1 August 2019

<b>Sweden</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	10175
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	566.04
Member of the EU	Yes
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	20 (*)
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	290
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	Monarch
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	No
Term limit (years)	Not applicable
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021</b>	
Total number of governments	7
Number of coalition governments	5
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	3
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	22
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	12
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	No
Membership based on regional considerations?	Not applicable

## OECD Government at a Glance 2021

Frequency of elections (in years)	Not applicable
Size - number of seats	Not applicable
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi-Member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	349
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Limited judicial review

(\*) There are 21 regions but the number of regional tiers of governments is 20 as it does not count Gotland. Since 2011, the island of Gotland is a special case where the Gotland Municipality has both local and regional functions, which means that there is no longer a county council for Gotland.

<b>Switzerland</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	8513
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	626.97
Member of the EU	No
State structure	Federal
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	26
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	2241
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	President
Head of government	President
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	1
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	Not applicable
Number of coalition governments	Not applicable
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	Not applicable
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	7
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	7
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	

## OECD Government at a Glance 2021

Existence	Yes
Membership based on regional considerations?	Yes
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	46
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi member - Semi-proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	200
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Limited judicial review

<b>Turkey</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	81407
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	2279.16
Member of the EU	No
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	7
Provincial	81
Local	957
System of executive power	Presidential
Head of state	President
Head of government	President
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	10
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	11
Number of coalition governments	3
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	4
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	16
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	16

## OECD Government at a Glance 2021

<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	No
Membership based on regional considerations?	Not applicable
Frequency of elections (in years)	Not applicable
Size - number of seats	Not applicable
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Multi-Member - Proportional
Frequency of elections (in years)	4
Size - number of seats	600
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Limited judicial review

<b>United Kingdom</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	66435
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	3242.46
Member of the EU	No
State structure	Unitary
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	5
Provincial	Not applicable
Local	418
System of executive power	Parliamentary
Head of state	Monarch
Head of government	Prime Minister
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	No
Term limit (years)	Not applicable
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	10
Number of coalition governments	1
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	6
Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	22

## OECD Government at a Glance 2021

Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	23
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	Yes
Membership based on regional considerations?	No
Frequency of elections (in years)	Not elected
Size - number of seats	805
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Single - First Past the Post
Frequency of elections (in years)	5
Size - number of seats	650
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	No judicial review

<b>United States</b>	
Population 2018 (inhabitants in thousands)	327167
GDP in 2019 (PP in USD billion at current prices)	21433.22
Member of the EU	No
State structure	Federal
<b>Number of tiers of government</b>	
State/regional	56
Provincial	3031
Local	35879
System of executive power	Presidential
Head of state	President
Head of government	President
<b>Existence of term limits for presidents</b>	
Is there a president?	Yes
Term limit (years)	8
<b>Governments at the central level between 1998 and 2021(*)</b>	
Total number of governments	7
Number of coalition governments	Not applicable
Number of executives serving non-consecutive terms	4

## OECD Government at a Glance 2021

Number of Ministers at the central level of government (2021)	16
Number of Ministries or Departments at the central level of government (2021)	16
<b>Upper House (central government)</b>	
Existence	Yes
Membership based on regional considerations?	Yes
Frequency of elections (in years)	6
Size - number of seats	100
<b>Lower House (central government)</b>	
Electoral system	Single - First Past the Post
Frequency of elections (in years)	2
Size - number of seats	435
Existence of system of judicial review of the constitutionality of laws and actions	Judicial review