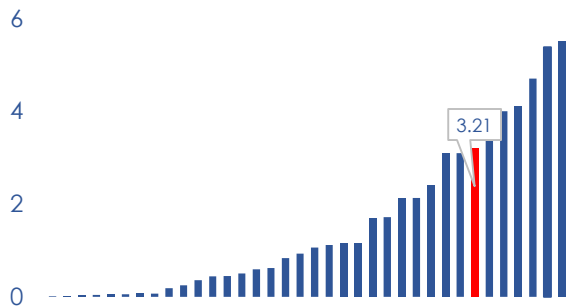




Population (in million)



Megatrends affecting water management

- Climate change
- Urbanisation
- Global shocks
- Demographic changes



Water risks

- Droughts
- Water pollution
- Floods

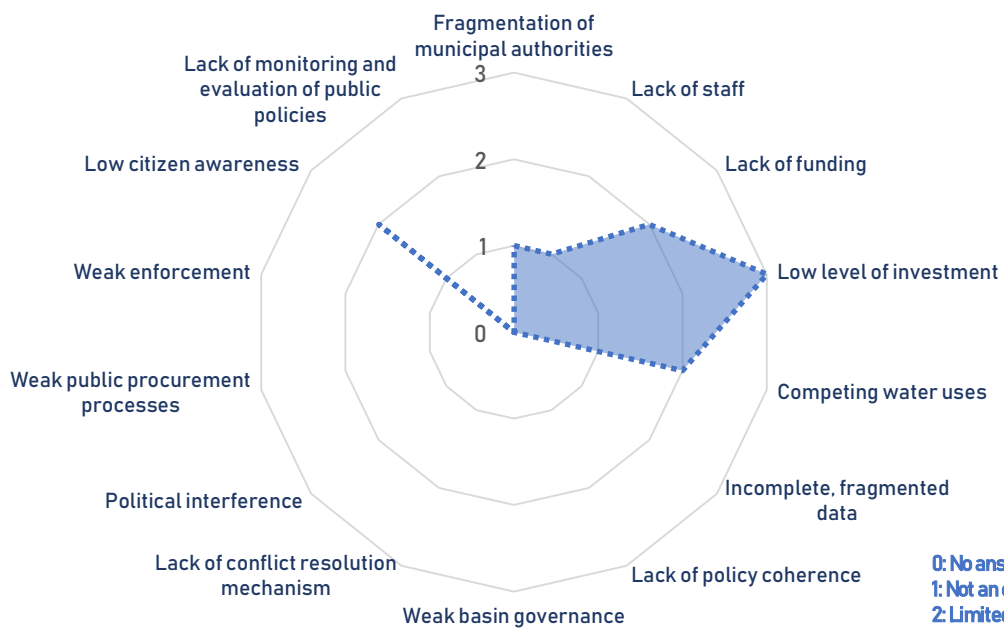


Policy areas influencing urban water management

- Building codes and housing
- Transportation
- Energy
- Public health
- Land use and spatial planning



Obstacles to water governance



- 0: No answer
- 1: Not an obstacle
- 2: Limited obstacles
- 3: Major obstacles





National and local policy frameworks



National level

- Dedicated national water and sanitation policy indicating goals duties and resources
- Recognition of the UN right to Water and Sanitation



Local level

- Existence of a dedicated water and sanitation policy
- Social measures on water and/or sanitation for vulnerable categories



Transparency and accountability mechanisms

- Annual budget auditing of water and sanitation services
- Annual disclosure of financial information of water and sanitation services
- Clear budget transparency rules
- Anti-bribery management systems



Forward-looking strategies

