

Turkey

Figure 81. Proportion of CO₂ emissions from energy use subject to different levels of effective carbon rates in Turkey in 2015

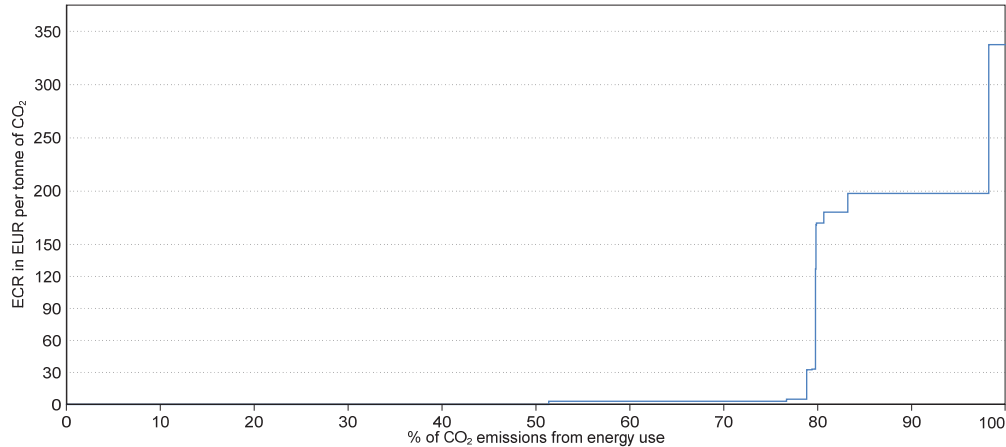
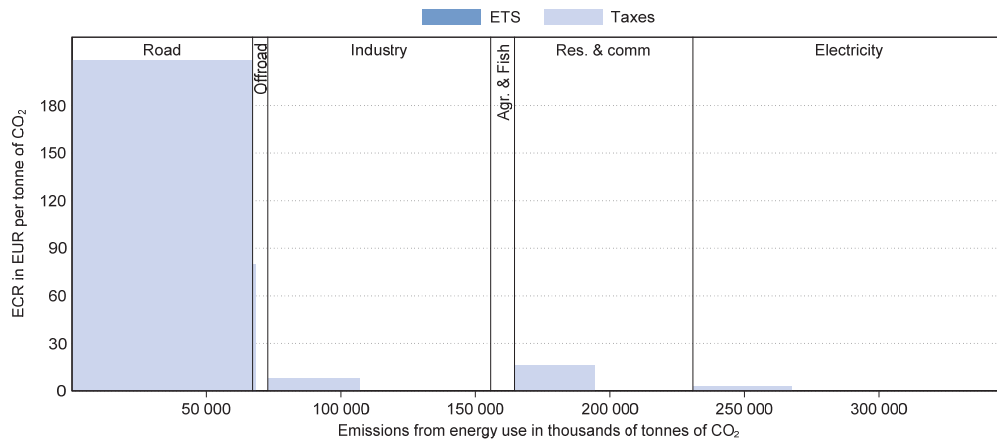


Figure 82. Average effective carbon rates in Turkey by sector and component in 2015



In 2015, effective carbon rates in Turkey consisted entirely of specific taxes on energy use. Turkey did not have an explicit carbon tax or an emissions trading system. Turkey priced 49% of carbon emissions from energy use, and 21% were priced above EUR 30 per tonne of CO₂ (see Figure 81); the vast majority of these emissions were from the road transport sector (see Figure 82). The majority of unpriced emissions were in the electricity, industry, and residential and commercial sectors.

For additional information to interpret the graphs, see: <https://oe.cd/ECR-graph-info>
Main insights from the *Effective Carbon Rates* database: <http://oe.cd/ECR2018>