

Indonesia

Figure 39. Proportion of CO₂ emissions from energy use subject to different levels of effective carbon rates in Indonesia in 2015

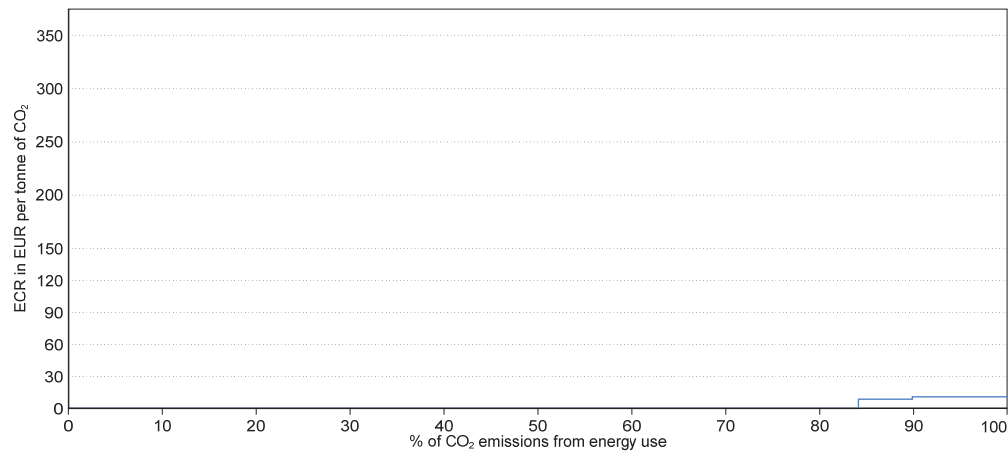
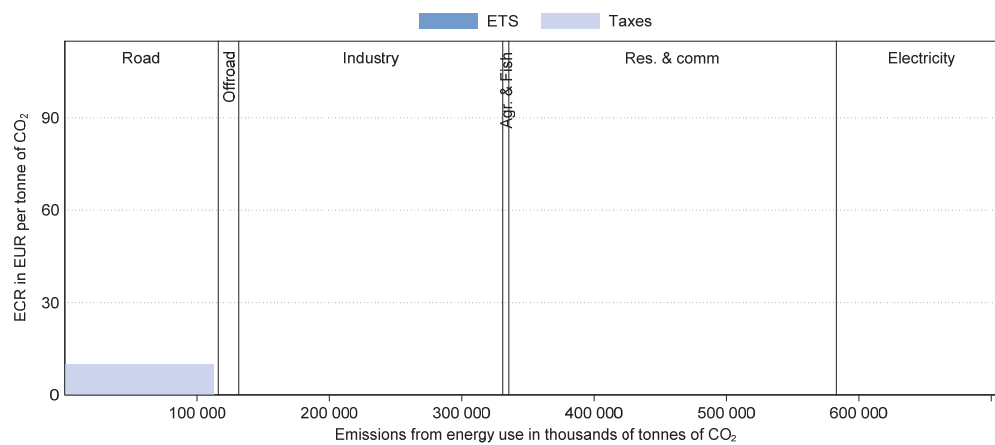


Figure 40. Average effective carbon rates in Indonesia by sector and component in 2015



In 2015, carbon rates in Indonesia consisted entirely of specific taxes on energy use, and they only applied to fuels used in road transport (see Figure 39). Indonesia did not have an explicit carbon tax or an emissions trading system. Indonesia priced 16% of carbon emissions of energy use and none were priced above EUR 30 per tonne of CO₂ (see Figure 40).

For additional information to interpret the graphs, see: <https://oe.cd/ECR-graph-info>
Main insights from the *Effective Carbon Rates* database: <http://oe.cd/ECR2018>