



3-4 NOVEMBER 2008

OECD CONFERENCE CENTRE, PARIS

*Background Document for Session IV*

# 2006 Aid for Trade Flows: Data & Analysis

Frans Lammersen, OECD  
(E-mail: [frans.lammersen@oecd.org](mailto:frans.lammersen@oecd.org))

Ann Gordon, OECD  
(E-mail: [ann.gordon@oecd.org](mailto:ann.gordon@oecd.org))



**G|M|F** The German Marshall Fund  
of the United States

STRENGTHENING TRANSATLANTIC COOPERATION

[www.oecd.org/trade/afdialogue2008](http://www.oecd.org/trade/afdialogue2008)

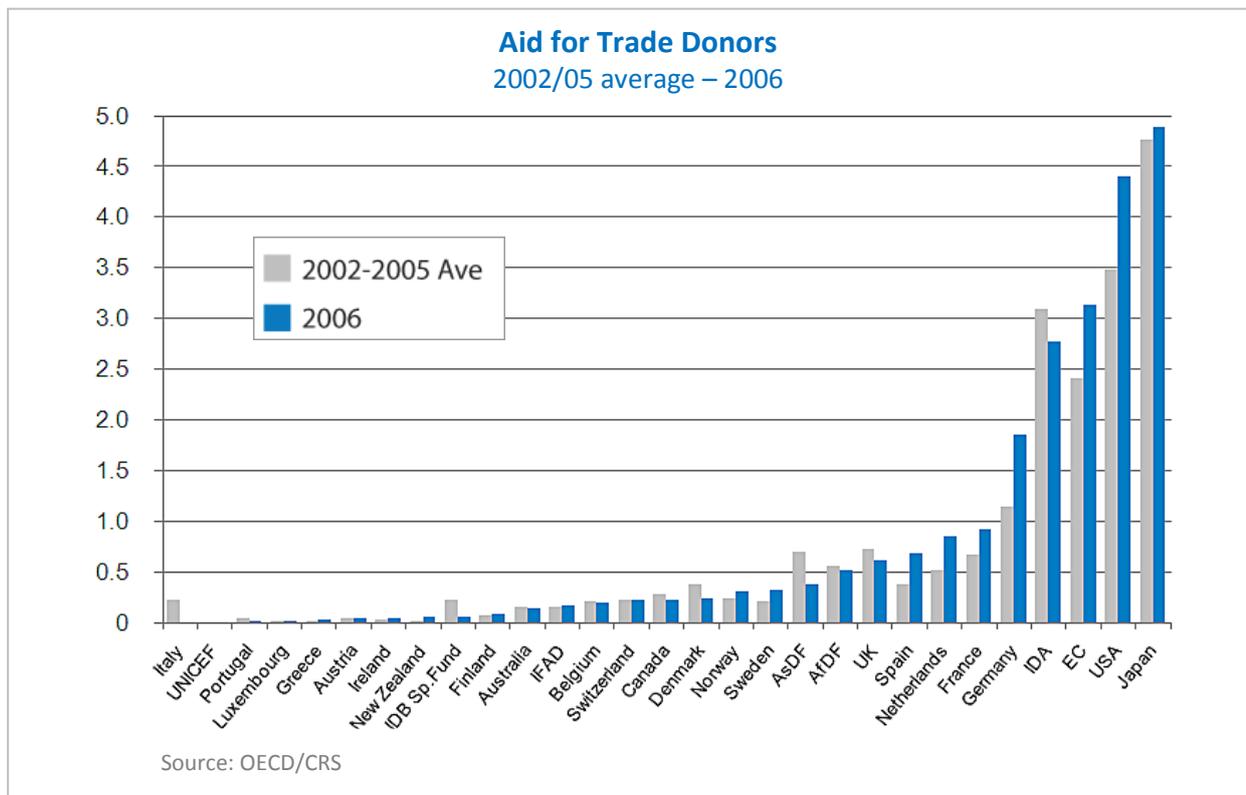
# AID FOR TRADE FLOWS INCREASED IN 2006



In 2006, total Aid for Trade commitments from bilateral and multilateral donors rose to USD 23 billion in real terms, compared to an average annual flow of USD 20.8 billion during the 2002-2005 baseline period.<sup>1</sup> This constitutes a real growth of 10%. These figures only relate to official development assistance (ODA) and exclude non-concessional loans from the international financing institutions, which amounted to an annual average flow of USD 10 billion during the baseline period.

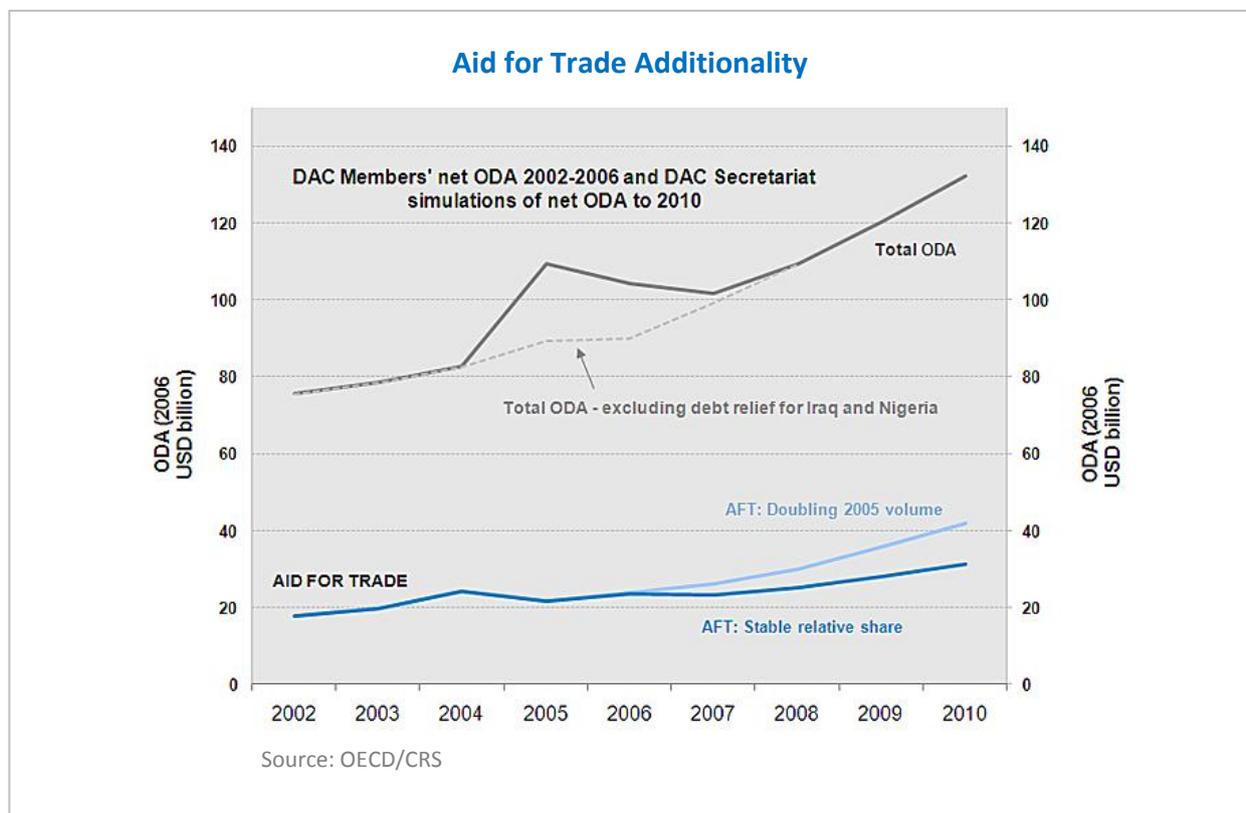
## Hong Kong pledges are materialising

The average increase in Aid for Trade commitments from bilateral donors alone was 16% in 2006. Several donors, including Germany, the Netherlands, Spain and Sweden, increased their Aid for Trade programmes by more than 50%. Others, such as the European Commission, France, Ireland, Norway and the United States expanded their programmes by more than one-third. Many of these significant increases in donor funding are in line with the Aid for Trade pledges some of these countries made during the 2005 Hong Kong WTO Ministerial Conference.



In the context of aid for trade, additionality means an increase in ODA that is not redirected from social sector programmes, such as health or education. In 2006, both Aid for Trade and aid to social sector

programmes increased in volume. Assuming that the scaling up of total ODA will materialise, calculations by the OECD indicate that Aid for Trade could reach USD 30 billion in 2010 (based on a stable relative Aid for Trade share in total ODA), while a doubling of ODA volume could result in an increase of USD 20 billion.



### Asia and Africa receive most aid for trade

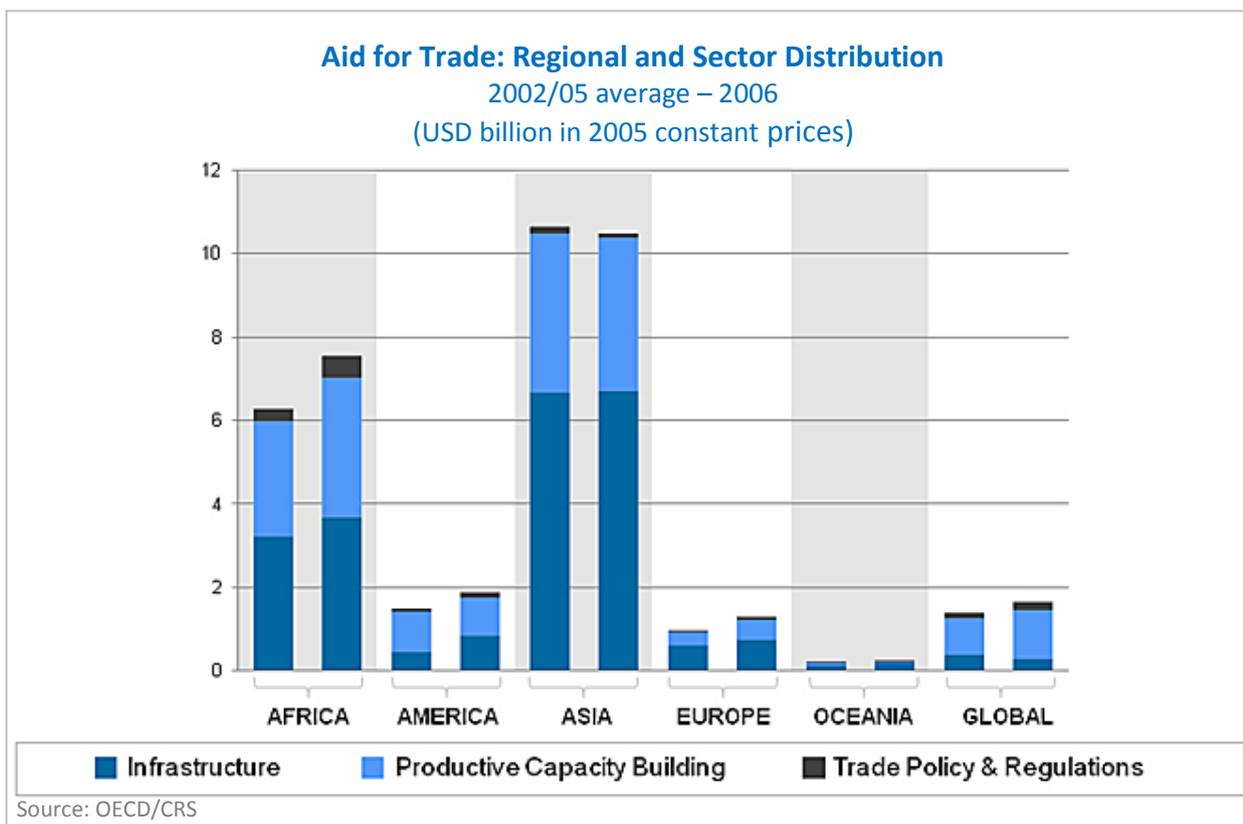
Asia and Africa continue to receive the largest volumes of Aid for Trade (respectively USD 10.5 billion and USD 7.5 billion). This comes as no surprise, as these continents are home to the highest concentrations of poor people. Asia's share in total Aid for Trade flows fell from 51% to 45.5% in 2006, although in volume terms the decline was only marginal. This was because flows to all other regions increased, most notably to Africa, where they grew by USD 1.3 billion; this raised Africa's share in total Aid for Trade to 32.7%.

A remarkable development in 2006 was the doubling of outlays for regional programmes, from USD 2 billion during the 2002-2005 baseline period to USD 4.2 billion. This doubling was spread more or less equally over all regions. On a global scale, this means that over 18% of all Aid for Trade is being disbursed through regional programmes. Commitments for global programmes also expanded in 2006, but at a more modest rate, *i.e.* 15% in real terms, reaching USD 1.6 billion.

### Economic infrastructure dominates aid flows

In terms of relative shares, Aid for Trade categories are fairly balanced between regions and income groups. Given the typically large size of economic infrastructure projects, aid to support these programmes naturally dominates overall Aid for Trade flows, particularly in Asia. In 2006, aid to economic

infrastructure reached USD 12.2 billion, representing an 8.6% growth in real terms. Activities to enhance productive capacity, including trade development, reached USD 9.7 billion, representing an increase of almost USD 1 billion. Aid to finance technical assistance programmes aimed at deepening understanding of trade policy and trade policy regulations increased almost 60%, *i.e.* almost USD 1 billion. Most of this growth took place in the least developed countries of sub-Saharan Africa.

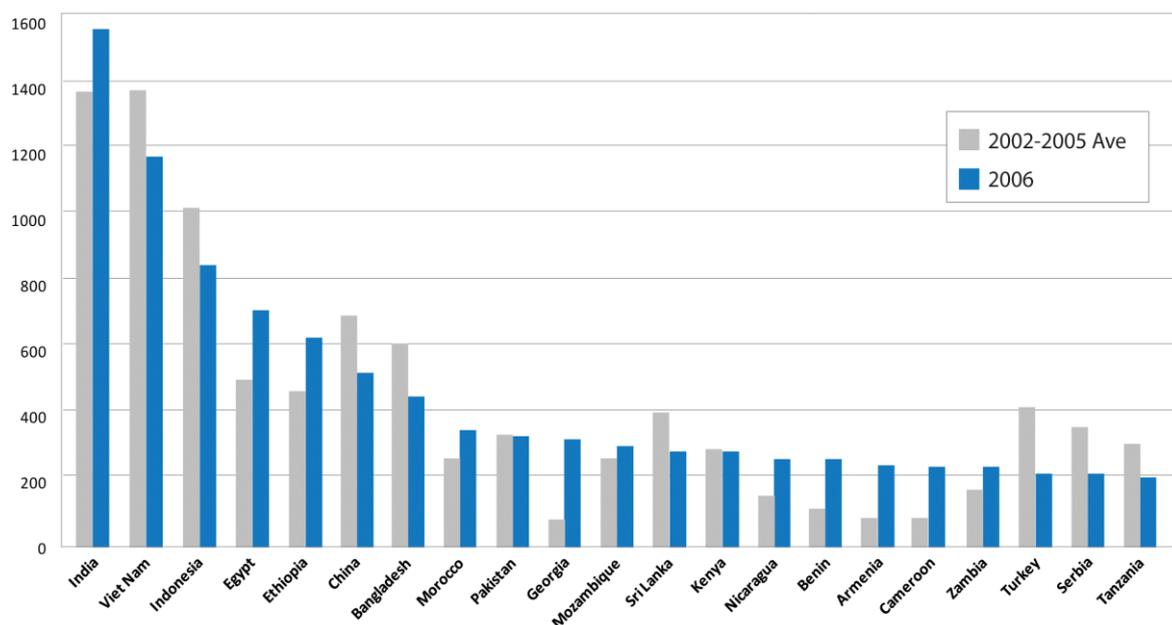


### Populous countries are the main recipients

In 2006, the top ten Aid for Trade partner countries received 35% of total Aid for Trade flows.<sup>1</sup> This comes as no surprise. All top ten recipients are developing economies and are also among the largest recipients of total ODA flows. Looking at the distribution of Aid for Trade *per capita* provides a completely different picture. It shows that small vulnerable economies receive around USD 100 in Aid for Trade *per capita*. These amounts are evidently much more modest for the top recipients in volume terms, *i.e.* USD 1.4 for India and half a dollar for China.

The distribution has remained relatively stable between baseline period and 2006, although China and Bangladesh switched places with Egypt and Ethiopia, while Georgia also moved in to the top ten slot replacing Sri Lanka.

**Main Recipients\***  
2002/05 average – 2006  
(USD million in 2005 constant prices)



Source: OECD/CRS

\* Afghanistan and Iraq have been omitted from the analyses. This does not imply that aid to those countries is not trade-related. It is however driven by very specific circumstances.

### Is Aid for Trade working?

The Aid for Trade Initiative has so far been a success in encouraging additional financial resources. However, the outlook for 2008 is distinctly less positive. Three crises, *e.g.* the credit crisis, rising food prices, and the failure to conclude the Doha Development Agenda have distinctly worsened the global economic outlook. No doubt, they will also affect the prospects for aid for trade. Maintaining the momentum requires even more than before the explicit prioritisation of trade-related needs in the dialogue between donors and partners about national development strategies.

### NOTES

- The WTO Task Force definition of aid for trade covers a broad set of expenditure categories as indications of donor activities which impact on partner countries' trade capacities. The OECD Creditor Reporting System (CRS) was recognised as the best data source for tracking aid for trade flows at global level, but it cannot provide data that match exactly all the above categories. Instead, it offers proxy measures for key categories.

**Aid for Trade by Recipient and by Category**

**USD million (2005 constant)**

	<i>Trade Policy &amp; Regulations</i>		<i>Economic Infrastructure</i>		<i>Building Productive Capacity</i>		<i>Total AFT</i>		<i>Percentage share</i>	
	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006
Afghanistan	16.2	2.6	413.8	316.2	212.5	776.6	642.4	1,095.4	3.1	3.5
Albania	2.5	5.6	83.1	28.2	31.5	13.3	117.2	47.1	0.6	0.2
Algeria	1.0	19.6	62.1	164.1	30.4	9.1	93.5	192.8	0.4	0.6
Angola	0.0	3.7	5.0	9.8	12.1	15.5	17.1	29.1	0.1	0.1
Anguilla			1.2	10.1	0.2	0.0	1.3	10.1	0.0	0.0
Antigua & Barbuda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.1	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Argentina	0.5	0.4	1.2	2.4	37.9	21.0	39.6	23.8	0.2	0.1
Armenia	0.4	0.0	53.6	83.6	36.0	165.7	90.0	249.3	0.4	0.8
Azerbaijan	0.8	0.1	76.1	19.2	33.7	52.9	110.6	72.2	0.5	0.2
Bahrain			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh	5.0	20.4	413.2	197.2	206.2	237.7	624.5	455.3	3.0	1.5
Barbados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.3	0.4	3.3	0.0	0.0
Belarus	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.0	0.0
Belize	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.7	8.0	6.4	8.2	11.2	0.0	0.0
Benin	0.0	163.9	70.7	68.7	48.1	37.8	118.8	270.4	0.6	0.9
Bhutan	0.4	0.0	25.6	4.9	8.2	10.5	34.3	15.4	0.2	0.0
Bolivia	4.3	0.9	66.2	5.8	144.8	104.8	215.3	111.5	1.0	0.4
Bosnia-Herzegovina	0.4	26.6	31.4	117.2	73.9	20.5	105.8	164.3	0.5	0.5
Botswana	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.4	12.4	1.5	13.8	2.0	0.1	0.0
Brazil	0.4	0.2	4.6	5.6	39.3	39.0	44.3	44.8	0.2	0.1
Burkina Faso	1.5	0.1	124.5	5.8	65.5	122.4	191.6	128.2	0.9	0.4
Burundi	0.0	0.1	26.7	30.4	11.7	28.9	38.4	59.4	0.2	0.2
Cambodia	3.7	9.5	96.2	84.9	65.9	60.3	165.9	154.7	0.8	0.5
Cameroon	0.0	0.1	38.5	195.8	46.9	49.6	85.5	245.5	0.4	0.8
Cape Verde	0.0	0.1	48.1	19.4	23.1	3.1	71.2	22.6	0.3	0.1
Central African Rep.	0.0	0.1	22.7	72.7	11.8	6.5	34.5	79.2	0.2	0.3
Chad	0.0	0.1	51.6	0.0	28.9	1.6	80.5	1.7	0.4	0.0
Chile	1.7	0.3	4.3	3.9	30.5	4.8	36.4	9.0	0.2	0.0
China	13.0	16.6	449.2	385.3	245.8	131.4	708.0	533.2	3.4	1.7
Colombia	0.3	0.3	1.6	5.0	71.9	116.3	73.8	121.6	0.4	0.4
Comoros	0.0	0.1	2.6	3.0	1.3	5.0	3.8	8.1	0.0	0.0
Congo, Rep.	0.0	0.0	19.7	0.2	1.4	16.1	21.0	16.3	0.1	0.1
Congo, Dem. Rep. (Zaire)	0.0	0.2	52.3	47.5	53.1	90.1	105.4	137.8	0.5	0.4
Cook Islands	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Costa Rica	0.5	0.9	21.1	3.0	24.9	12.5	46.5	16.4	0.2	0.1
Cote d'Ivoire	0.0	0.1	6.3	0.4	10.0	17.3	16.4	17.7	0.1	0.1
Croatia	2.2	2.6	34.7	22.3	21.1	40.9	58.0	65.8	0.3	0.2

**Aid for Trade by Recipient and by Category**

**USD million (2005 constant)**

	<i>Trade Policy &amp; Regulations</i>		<i>Economic Infrastructure</i>		<i>Building Productive Capacity</i>		<i>Total AFT</i>		<i>Percentage share</i>	
	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006
Cuba	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.9	6.6	6.2	7.8	7.2	0.0	0.0
Djibouti	0.0	0.1	18.3	0.3	2.7	1.4	20.9	1.8	0.1	0.0
Dominica	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.2	6.0	4.8	11.4	5.0	0.1	0.0
Dominican Republic	0.1	12.5	9.7	0.7	27.4	17.1	37.1	30.2	0.2	0.1
Ecuador	4.1	0.0	1.3	0.4	35.3	15.6	40.7	16.0	0.2	0.1
Egypt	170.8	68.9	166.6	132.8	176.4	519.8	513.8	721.5	2.5	2.3
El Salvador	0.3	9.9	9.1	1.6	16.9	11.6	26.3	23.1	0.1	0.1
Equatorial Guinea			0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eritrea	0.0	0.1	26.5	0.0	14.6	5.0	41.1	5.1	0.2	0.0
Ethiopia	0.3	6.3	302.5	495.3	170.8	135.1	473.6	636.7	2.3	2.1
Fiji	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.9	5.7	8.4	6.9	9.4	0.0	0.0
Macedonia, FYROM	2.6	8.2	5.8	8.9	34.4	14.7	42.9	31.8	0.2	0.1
Gabon	0.0	0.1	13.8	59.6	21.6	10.8	35.4	70.4	0.2	0.2
Gambia	5.2	0.1	13.8	2.3	3.7	13.6	22.7	16.0	0.1	0.1
Georgia	0.0	0.0	42.1	243.2	38.0	83.4	80.1	326.7	0.4	1.1
Ghana	10.4	3.1	108.2	66.2	109.5	133.6	228.1	202.9	1.1	0.7
Grenada	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	4.5	0.7	6.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
Guatemala	0.3	12.3	1.2	69.4	19.2	11.0	20.7	92.7	0.1	0.3
Guinea	0.0	0.7	32.9	29.3	25.4	14.3	58.3	44.3	0.3	0.1
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	0.0	13.4	8.8	10.6	9.3	24.1	18.0	0.1	0.1
Guyana	0.4	1.9	28.8	0.0	7.6	7.3	36.8	9.2	0.2	0.0
Haiti	0.0	0.0	29.2	36.9	43.7	39.4	72.8	76.3	0.3	0.2
Honduras	1.9	0.2	79.8	4.3	77.5	26.7	159.1	31.1	0.8	0.1
India	8.6	3.4	845.9	1,004.6	529.5	567.7	1,384.1	1,575.7	6.6	5.1
Indonesia	7.8	1.4	784.3	749.9	242.6	107.8	1,034.7	859.2	5.0	2.8
Iran	0.1	0.0	1.5	1.4	2.9	1.4	4.4	2.8	0.0	0.0
Iraq	0.2	8.0	1,154.9	1,643.6	757.0	352.4	1,912.0	2,004.0	9.2	6.5
Jamaica	1.3	1.4	8.2	3.3	20.2	11.6	29.7	16.2	0.1	0.1
Jordan	11.5	0.1	2.5	1.3	22.0	3.5	36.0	4.9	0.2	0.0
Kazakhstan	0.1	0.1	18.3	47.6	15.6	4.7	34.0	52.3	0.2	0.2
Kenya	13.1	1.7	172.2	69.0	109.3	214.3	294.6	285.0	1.4	0.9
Kiribati	0.1	0.0	3.7	0.3	3.2	1.3	7.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	0.0	25.8	1.0	3.3	4.4	29.1	5.5	0.1	0.0
Kyrgyz Rep.	4.7	1.1	10.4	10.2	29.4	53.7	44.5	65.0	0.2	0.2
Laos	0.3	0.4	64.3	49.6	49.0	50.8	113.6	100.9	0.5	0.3
Lebanon	9.7	0.1	0.5	18.2	11.9	25.4	22.1	43.6	0.1	0.1
Lesotho	0.0	0.5	12.1	16.2	1.6	0.7	13.7	17.4	0.1	0.1
Liberia	0.0	0.1	0.0	46.3	0.7	2.8	0.8	49.1	0.0	0.2

**Aid for Trade by Recipient and by Category**

**USD million (2005 constant)**

	<i>Trade Policy &amp; Regulations</i>		<i>Economic Infrastructure</i>		<i>Building Productive Capacity</i>		<i>Total AFT</i>		<i>Percentage share</i>	
	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006
Libya	0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Madagascar	0.0	0.2	192.0	52.8	57.8	70.3	249.8	123.3	1.2	0.4
Malawi	0.5	2.8	31.7	38.5	56.4	64.0	88.6	105.3	0.4	0.3
Malaysia	1.0	0.4	2.1	1.0	8.7	6.7	11.7	8.2	0.1	0.0
Maldives	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	7.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
Mali	0.4	0.9	76.5	8.4	78.4	68.3	155.3	77.6	0.7	0.2
Malta			0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marshall Islands	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.1	1.0	1.1	4.5	1.2	0.0	0.0
Mauritania	0.0	0.1	49.9	92.3	55.1	24.1	105.0	116.5	0.5	0.4
Mauritius	0.1	0.0	39.3	0.2	14.4	37.4	53.7	37.6	0.3	0.1
Mayotte			10.9	0.0	5.7	0.2	16.6	0.2	0.1	0.0
Mexico	3.5	0.2	2.2	77.1	17.9	23.5	23.6	100.9	0.1	0.3
Micronesia, Federal States	0.0	0.0	4.8	8.7	7.4	4.8	12.2	13.6	0.1	0.0
Moldova	3.5	0.2	12.4	5.4	33.8	34.8	49.8	40.3	0.2	0.1
Mongolia	2.4	0.0	18.9	39.8	33.7	64.8	55.0	104.5	0.3	0.3
Montenegro	0.0	3.1	0.0	10.0	0.0	8.1	0.0	21.1	0.0	0.1
Montserrat	0.1	0.0	6.2	3.5	1.2	13.8	7.5	17.3	0.0	0.1
Morocco	4.4	0.3	212.2	304.4	60.0	55.5	276.7	360.2	1.3	1.2
Mozambique	3.8	3.6	164.9	163.2	106.3	140.0	275.0	306.9	1.3	1.0
Myanmar	0.1	0.1	2.1	0.5	7.9	9.8	10.1	10.4	0.0	0.0
Namibia	1.0	0.2	14.8	93.8	13.6	14.9	29.5	108.9	0.1	0.4
Nauru	0.0	0.0	1.5	6.0	0.2	0.4	1.8	6.4	0.0	0.0
Nepal	0.0	2.4	67.0	105.2	73.9	69.5	140.9	177.2	0.7	0.6
Nicaragua	3.5	0.3	60.3	208.5	92.7	61.8	156.5	270.7	0.7	0.9
Niger	0.0	0.0	35.9	32.0	57.6	15.4	93.5	47.5	0.4	0.2
Nigeria	1.5	16.4	81.0	14.0	102.0	144.5	184.5	174.9	0.9	0.6
Niue	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.1	0.8	0.8	1.8	2.9	0.0	0.0
Oman	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.7	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
Pakistan	1.8	0.1	108.1	263.1	232.6	71.4	342.5	334.7	1.6	1.1
Palau	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.0	3.4	1.2	6.2	2.2	0.0	0.0
Palestinian Adm. Areas	7.2	10.0	15.1	13.8	34.5	22.3	56.8	46.1	0.3	0.1
Panama	0.0	0.1	4.8	0.6	4.3	10.9	9.1	11.6	0.0	0.0
Papua New Guinea	0.1	0.2	63.7	42.8	35.1	14.4	98.9	57.3	0.5	0.2
Paraguay	4.4	0.4	0.7	198.6	7.9	6.7	13.1	205.8	0.1	0.7
Peru	6.4	2.8	28.9	21.3	88.4	146.1	123.7	170.2	0.6	0.5
Philippines	2.9	0.4	212.6	24.2	97.9	39.9	313.4	64.5	1.5	0.2
Rwanda	0.0	0.1	41.9	46.9	32.8	30.3	74.7	77.2	0.4	0.2

**Aid for Trade by Recipient and by Category**

**USD million (2005 constant)**

	<i>Trade Policy &amp; Regulations</i>		<i>Economic Infrastructure</i>		<i>Building Productive Capacity</i>		<i>Total AFT</i>		<i>Percentage share</i>	
	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006
Samoa	0.0	0.0	7.6	0.7	5.7	1.5	13.4	2.2	0.1	0.0
Sao Tome & Principe	0.1	0.0	4.8	1.4	1.8	6.2	6.7	7.7	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.9	0.0	0.0
Senegal	1.0	8.1	70.1	89.4	124.5	98.9	195.6	196.5	0.9	0.6
Serbia	11.0	11.1	164.6	140.2	186.6	74.9	362.3	226.2	1.7	0.7
Seychelles			0.0	0.1	2.8	3.5	2.8	3.6	0.0	0.0
Sierra Leone	1.1	0.4	42.9	3.3	21.6	11.7	65.6	15.4	0.3	0.0
Slovenia			2.7	0.0	2.3	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Solomon Islands	0.0	0.1	3.9	33.6	7.2	9.6	11.2	43.3	0.1	0.1
Somalia			0.3	0.5	3.2	7.9	3.6	8.4	0.0	0.0
South Africa	1.1	2.1	14.2	18.2	96.7	92.3	112.1	112.6	0.5	0.4
Sri Lanka	4.4	2.0	258.0	215.3	151.8	74.2	414.2	291.5	2.0	0.9
St. Helena			39.9	19.2	0.8	0.1	40.8	19.3	0.2	0.1
St. Kitts-Nevis					1.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
St. Lucia	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.2	3.2	7.3	6.5	7.5	0.0	0.0
St. Vincent & Grenadines	0.0	0.0			4.2	10.8	4.2	10.8	0.0	0.0
Sudan	0.0	0.1	2.6	87.3	8.7	22.8	11.3	110.2	0.1	0.4
Suriname	0.0	0.0	9.8	0.0	10.3	5.5	20.1	5.5	0.1	0.0
Swaziland	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.1	9.7	7.4	15.8	7.5	0.1	0.0
Syria	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.8	13.5	18.6	15.1	19.4	0.1	0.1
Tajikistan	5.1	1.0	29.1	37.1	47.0	24.1	81.2	62.3	0.4	0.2
Tanzania	2.7	2.4	147.2	68.8	165.3	136.4	315.2	207.7	1.5	0.7
Thailand	3.2	0.8	291.9	2.7	45.4	36.4	340.5	40.0	1.6	0.1
Timor-Leste	0.2	0.0	14.8	15.9	13.5	6.0	28.6	21.8	0.1	0.1
Togo	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.5	1.7	2.2	4.8	2.8	0.0	0.0
Tokelau	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
Tonga	0.2	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.2	3.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad & Tobago	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	12.7	1.5	13.7	1.6	0.1	0.0
Tunisia	6.9	0.1	112.1	73.3	68.7	69.8	187.6	143.3	0.9	0.5
Turkey	2.0	0.0	311.7	198.2	103.7	29.2	417.3	227.4	2.0	0.7
Turkmenistan	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.8	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
Turks & Caicos Islands					0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tuvalu	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.2	0.9	0.6	3.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
Uganda	1.3	0.7	92.7	51.3	120.6	48.7	214.6	100.7	1.0	0.3
Ukraine	0.5	1.3	61.0	118.2	15.1	68.0	76.6	187.5	0.4	0.6
Uruguay	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	4.5	1.7	5.3	2.2	0.0	0.0
Uzbekistan	1.0	0.0	111.2	25.5	24.8	6.3	137.0	31.9	0.7	0.1
Vanuatu	0.0	0.0	3.7	59.6	2.0	1.7	5.7	61.3	0.0	0.2

Aid for Trade by Recipient and by Category										
USD million (2005 constant)										
	Trade Policy & Regulations		Economic Infrastructure		Building Productive Capacity		Total AFT		Percentage share	
	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006
Venezuela	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	8.1	1.5	8.6	1.9	0.0	0.0
Viet Nam	9.9	3.1	957.4	914.6	423.8	269.9	1,391.0	1,187.6	6.7	3.8
Wallis & Futuna			5.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yemen	2.3	0.0	12.7	49.1	28.7	21.4	43.7	70.4	0.2	0.2
Yugoslavia, Sts Ex-Yugo. Uns	0.0	0.0	35.1	0.7	10.6	0.2	45.7	0.9	0.2	0.0
Zambia	0.4	2.0	64.7	58.8	108.4	183.1	173.5	243.9	0.8	0.8
Zimbabwe	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.9	8.1	3.5	9.1	4.5	0.0	0.0
<b>Total bilateral</b>	<b>413.7</b>	<b>8,523.1</b>	<b>10,798.0</b>	<b>18,935.9</b>	<b>7,611.2</b>	<b>15,388.6</b>	<b>18,822.9</b>	<b>26,799.6</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>86.3</b>
Europe Unspecified	2.2	2.0	9.7	101.3	31.1	199.3	43.0	302.6	0.2	1.0
North of Sahara Unspec.	1.1	0.1	7.9	9.9	23.0	57.0	32.0	67.1	0.2	0.2
South of Sahara Unspec.	54.2	152.4	88.0	63.9	156.7	233.6	298.8	449.8	1.4	1.4
Africa Unspecified	5.9	56.1	149.7	708.7	176.9	250.1	332.5	1,014.9	1.6	3.3
N. & C. America Unspec.	3.4	20.1	7.2	5.0	45.4	24.5	56.0	49.5	0.3	0.2
South America Unspec.	3.7	7.7	17.8	87.8	12.6	46.4	34.1	141.9	0.2	0.5
America Unspecified	9.3	4.4	7.0	30.9	46.0	82.4	62.3	117.7	0.3	0.4
West Indies Unspec.	5.3	55.7	0.0	12.3	4.1	5.8	9.4	73.7	0.0	0.2
Middle East Unspec.	1.3	0.9	8.0	9.3	24.4	37.3	33.8	47.6	0.2	0.2
South & Central Asia Unspec.	0.8	0.1	19.1	4.6	17.5	13.1	37.4	17.8	0.2	0.1
Central Asia Unspec.	0.0	0.1	0.0	35.8	1.5	24.2	1.5	60.0	0.0	0.2
South Asia Unspecified			0.0	13.5	0.2	13.3	0.2	26.8	0.0	0.1
Far East Unspecified	10.5	2.2	2.0	0.9	6.4	48.7	18.9	51.8	0.1	0.2
Asia Unspecified	2.6	19.1	18.3	62.2	43.9	93.7	64.8	175.0	0.3	0.6
Oceania Unspecified	1.8	1.5	2.7	7.5	19.2	28.1	23.7	37.2	0.1	0.1
Unspecified region	125.4	196.5	185.7	224.1	705.7	1,184.7	1,016.9	1,605.3	4.9	5.2
<b>Total regional</b>	<b>227.5</b>	<b>518.9</b>	<b>523.2</b>	<b>1,377.7</b>	<b>1,314.6</b>	<b>2,342.2</b>	<b>2,065.3</b>	<b>4,238.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>
<b>Overall Total</b>	<b>641.1</b>	<b>9,042.0</b>	<b>11,321.3</b>	<b>20,313.6</b>	<b>8,925.8</b>	<b>17,730.7</b>	<b>20,888.2</b>	<b>31,038.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Aid for Trade by Donor and by category										
USD million (2005 constant)										
	Trade Policy & Regulations		Economic Infrastructure		Building Productive Capacity		Total AFT		Percentage share	
	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006
Australia	7	4	51	39	93	97	151	140	0.7	0.6
Austria	0	0	21	10	19	22	41	32	0.2	0.1
Belgium	4	2	48	56	158	132	210	190	1.0	0.8
Canada	16	16	38	43	224	158	278	218	1.3	0.9
Denmark	0	0	181	92	193	137	374	229	1.8	1.0
Finland	2	4	26	26	41	49	70	79	0.3	0.3
France	4	0	330	503	325	405	659	909	3.2	3.9
Germany	13	18	520	783	606	1,044	1,139	1,845	5.5	8.0
Greece	0	0	6	14	5	12	11	26	0.1	0.1
Ireland	0	0	7	4	21	32	28	35	0.1	0.2
Italy	2	0	137	0	86	0	225	0	1.1	0.0
Japan	51	54	3,749	3,649	963	1,176	4,763	4,879	22.8	21.2
Luxembourg	0	0	1	3	13	11	14	14	0.1	0.1
Netherlands	17	62	130	131	365	649	512	842	2.5	3.7
New Zealand	1	4	3	22	12	23	17	49	0.1	0.2
Norway	8	20	84	96	141	184	233	300	1.1	1.3
Portugal	0	0	33	6	7	3	40	9	0.2	0.0
Spain	1	1	229	566	149	107	379	674	1.8	2.9
Sweden	15	25	95	85	99	207	208	317	1.0	1.4
Switzerland	28	22	30	46	165	147	222	215	1.1	0.9
United Kingdom	27	78	298	104	402	427	727	609	3.5	2.6
United States	220	307	1,607	2,241	1,652	1,843	3,479	4,391	16.7	19.1
<b>Total bilateral</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>7,626</b>	<b>8,519</b>	<b>5,738</b>	<b>6,865</b>	<b>13,780</b>	<b>16,002</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>69.5</b>
AfDF	22	0	240	275	291	237	552	512	2.6	2.2
AsDF	8	0	330	162	350	211	688	373	3.3	1.6
EC	171	400	1,261	1,603	971	1,130	2,403	3,133	11.5	13.6
IDA	24	0	1,747	1,682	1,320	1,090	3,091	2,773	14.8	12.0
IDB Sp.Fund			112	48	110	10	223	58	1.1	0.3
IFAD			4	0	146	163	150	163	0.7	0.7
UNICEF			1	0			1	0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total multilateral</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>3,695</b>	<b>3,770</b>	<b>3,188</b>	<b>2,842</b>	<b>7,108</b>	<b>7,012</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>30.5</b>
<b>Overall total</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>11,321</b>	<b>12,290</b>	<b>8,926</b>	<b>9,707</b>	<b>20,888</b>	<b>23,014</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Aid for Trade by Region and by Category										
USD million (2005 constant)										
	Trade Policy & Regulations		Economic Infrastructure		Building Productive Capacity		Total AFT		Percentage share	
	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006	02-05 ave.	2006
<b>Africa</b>										
Countries	228	309	2,958	2,855	2,363	2,787	5,548	5,951	26.6	25.9
Regional programmes	62	210	254	792	381	578	697	1,579	3.3	6.9
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>3,211</b>	<b>3,647</b>	<b>2,744</b>	<b>3,365</b>	<b>6,245</b>	<b>7,531</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>32.7</b>
<b>Asia</b>										
Countries	126	85	6,597	6,581	3,777	3,472	10,499	10,138	50.3	44.1
Regional programmes	14	22	39	117	70	193	123	332	0.6	1.4
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>6,636</b>	<b>6,698</b>	<b>3,847</b>	<b>3,665</b>	<b>10,622</b>	<b>10,470</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>45.5</b>
<b>America</b>										
Countries	35	45	394	669	882	751	1,310	1,466	6.3	6.4
Regional programmes	22	88	32	136	108	159	162	383	0.8	1.7
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>1,472</b>	<b>1,848</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>
<b>Europe</b>										
Countries	14	59	578	611	327	304	919	974	4.4	4.2
Regional programmes	2	2	10	101	31	199	43	303	0.2	1.3
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>
<b>Oceania</b>										
Countries	1	1	107	158	76	48	184	206	0.9	0.9
Regional programmes	2	2	3	8	19	28	24	37	0.1	0.2
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Global</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>1187</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>
<b>Overall total</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>11,321</b>	<b>12,290</b>	<b>8,926</b>	<b>9,707</b>	<b>20,888</b>	<b>23,014</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: OECD/CRS