



Mapping circular migration

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Introduction

Who is a circular migrant?

From internal to
international migration

Today

Multiple migrations between the
country of origin and other countries

- Global Commission on International Migration (2005)
 - **Win-Win-Win**

Advantages for:

Country of destination – labour need relief and increase economic production

Country of origin – unemployment relief and financial and human capital

The migrant – increased income and development of their human capital



Introduction

- Studies in Sweden
 - Committee for circular migration and development (CIMU)
 - International mobility should be encouraged
 - Improve statistics
 - Mapping migration statistics
 - No focus on circular migration
 - Remittance statistics are inadequate



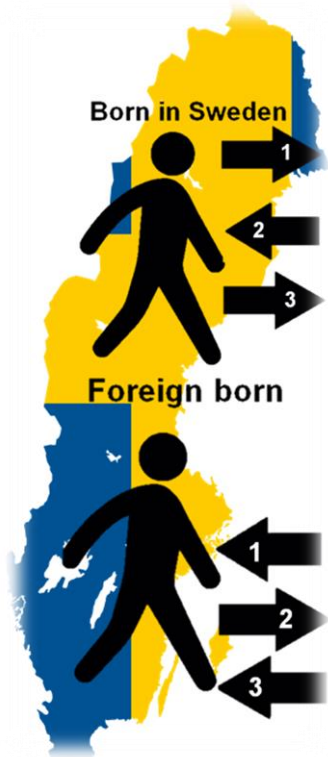
Definition

Statistics Sweden's definition of circular migration

Proposal from UNECE

the Task Force on Measuring
Circular Migration

“ a circular migrant is a person who has crossed the national borders of the reporting country at least 3 times over the past 10 years, each time with duration of stay (abroad or in the country) of at least 12 months.”



THE VITAL PART
CONSIDERED

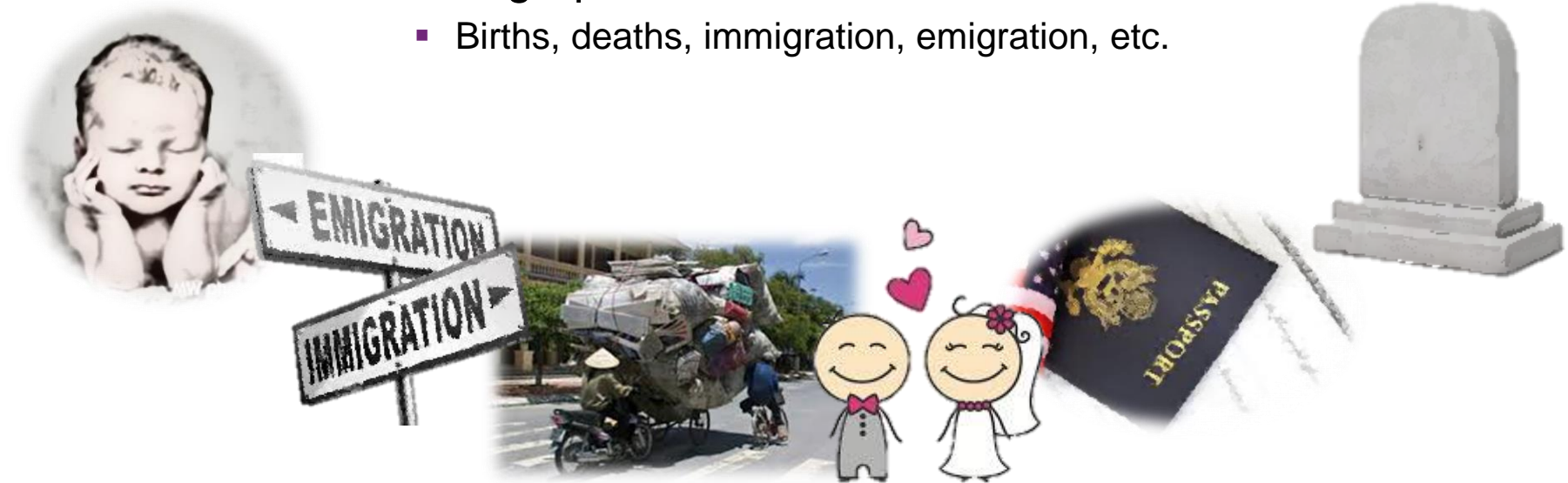
11. **DEFINITION.**—A
ing which induces a
ct. It is the subst
ucing the parties





Available data material

- Historic population register
 - Based on Total Population Register (TPR)
 - Annual population data since 1969
 - Demographic events
 - Births, deaths, immigration, emigration, etc.





Migration register

Who is in...

- All migrants and their migrations
 - At least 1 migration
 - No limit on duration of stay
- From 1969 to the end of the period

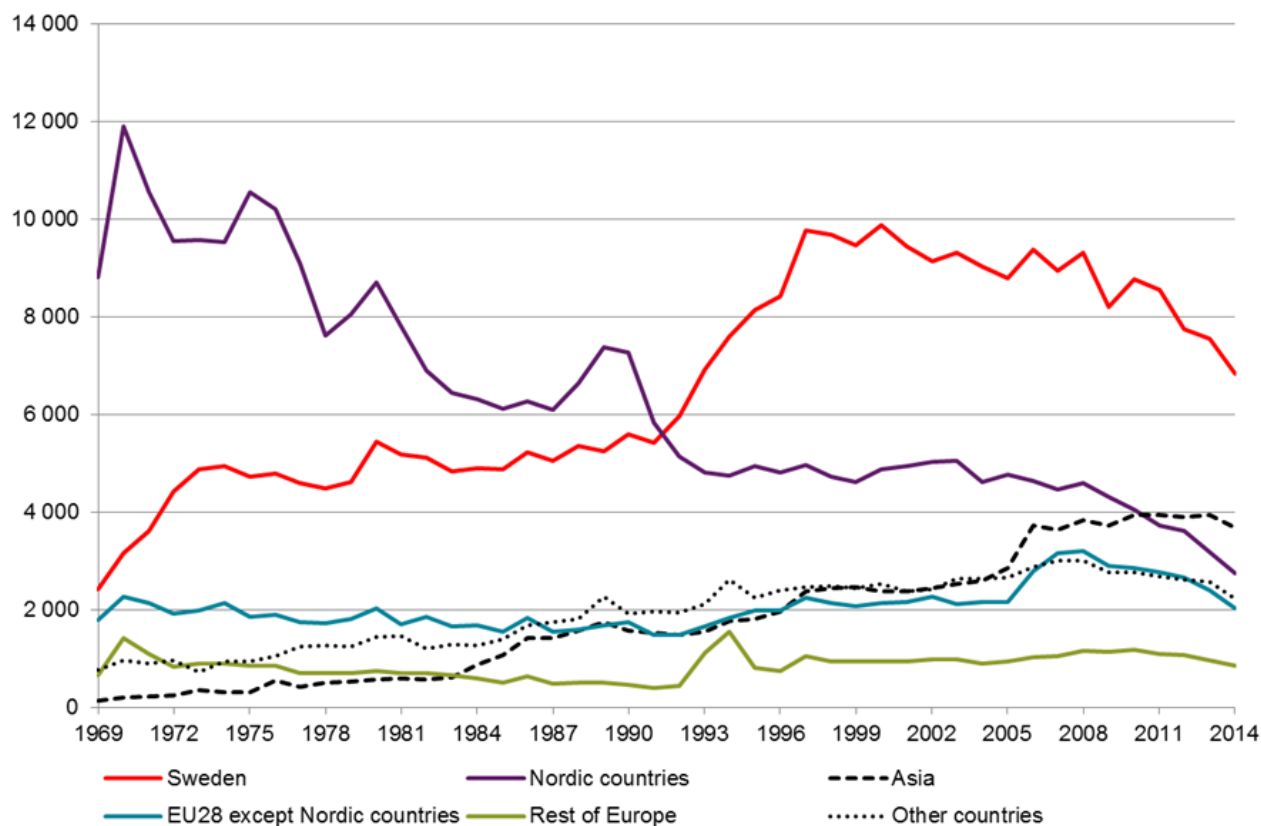
... and who is not?

- Short-term migrants and their migrations
- Migrations by asylum-seekers
- Not registered migrations



Globalization has made its mark

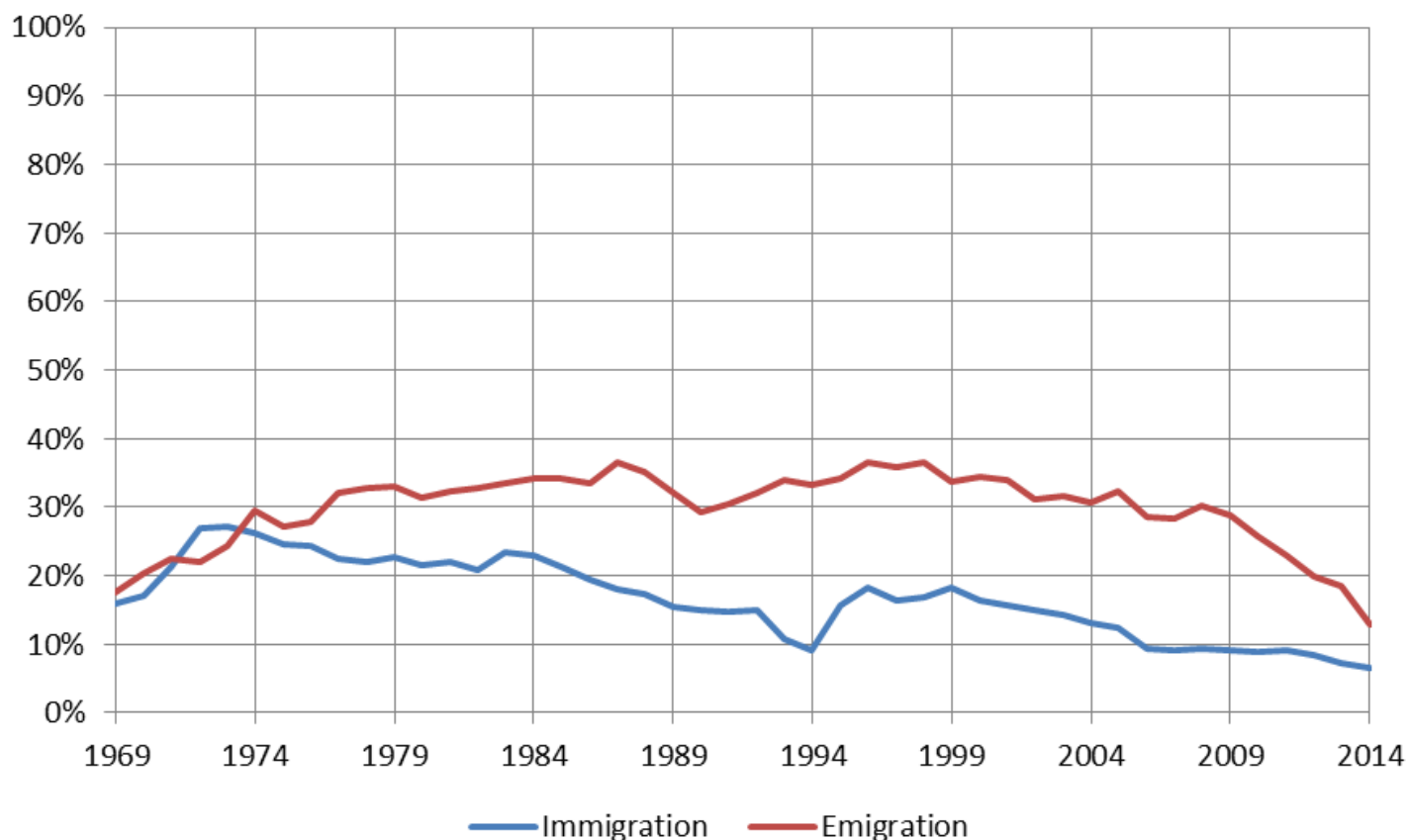
- Number of circular migration by continent of birth and year





Most migrations are not circular

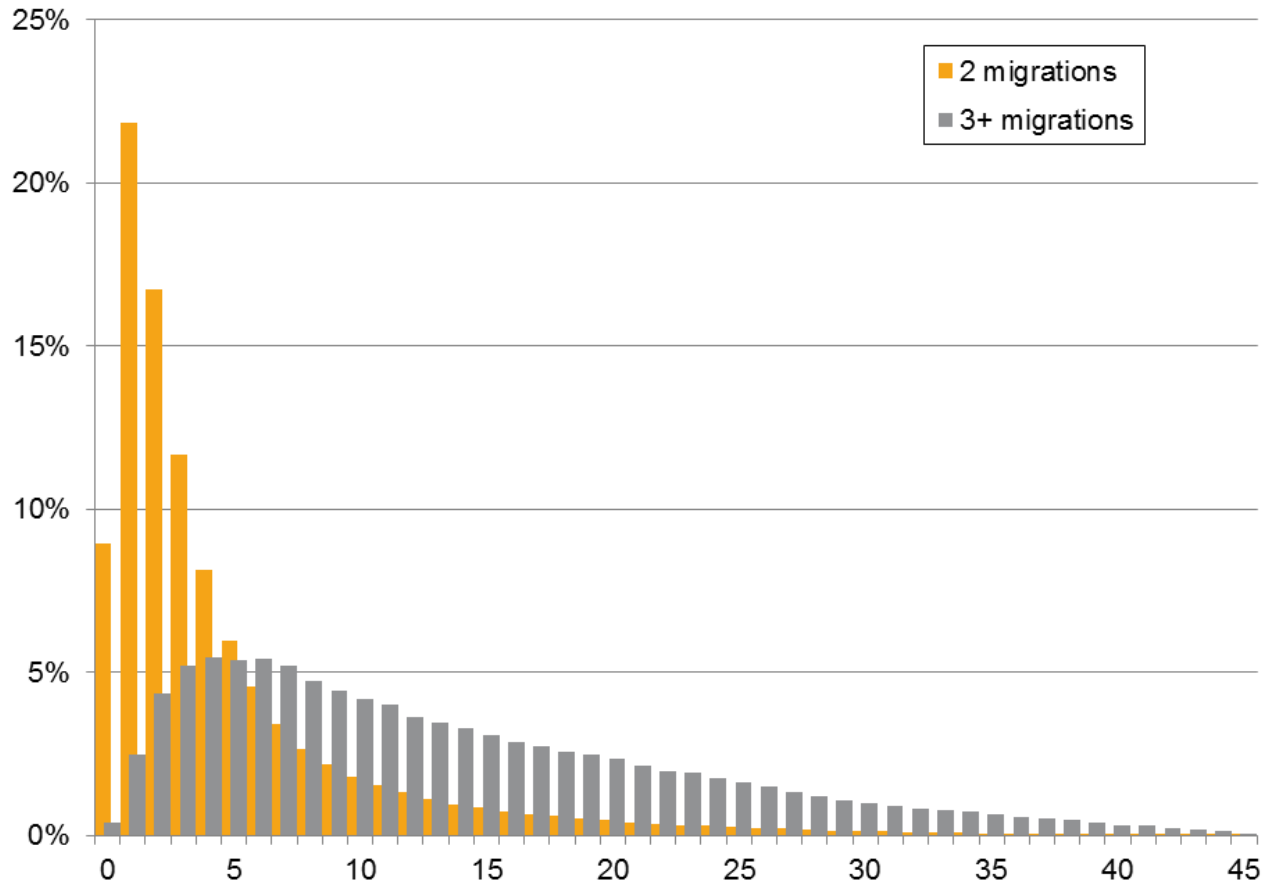
- Share of foreign-born circular migrants of all foreign-born migrants





Years between first and last migration

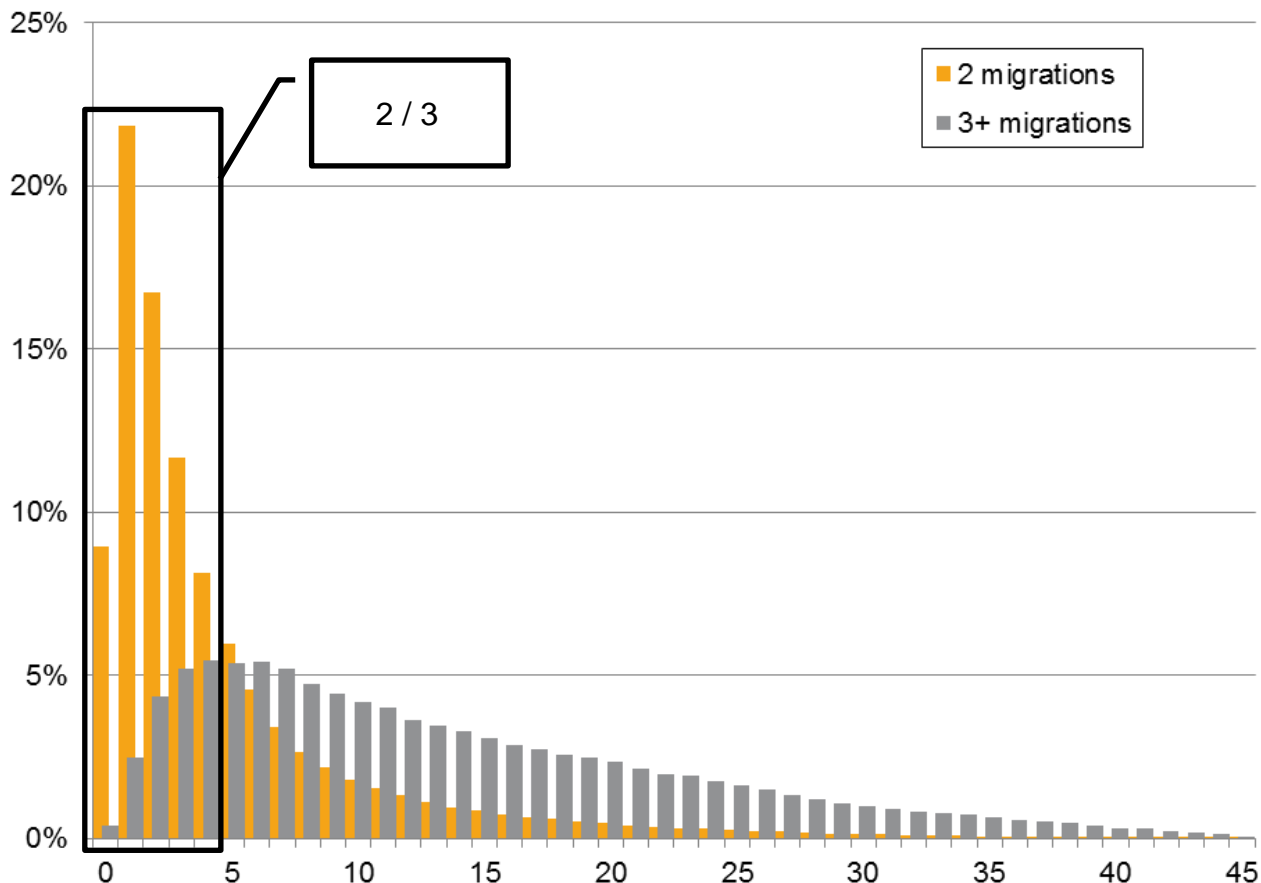
- Number of years between first and last migration %





Years between first and last migration

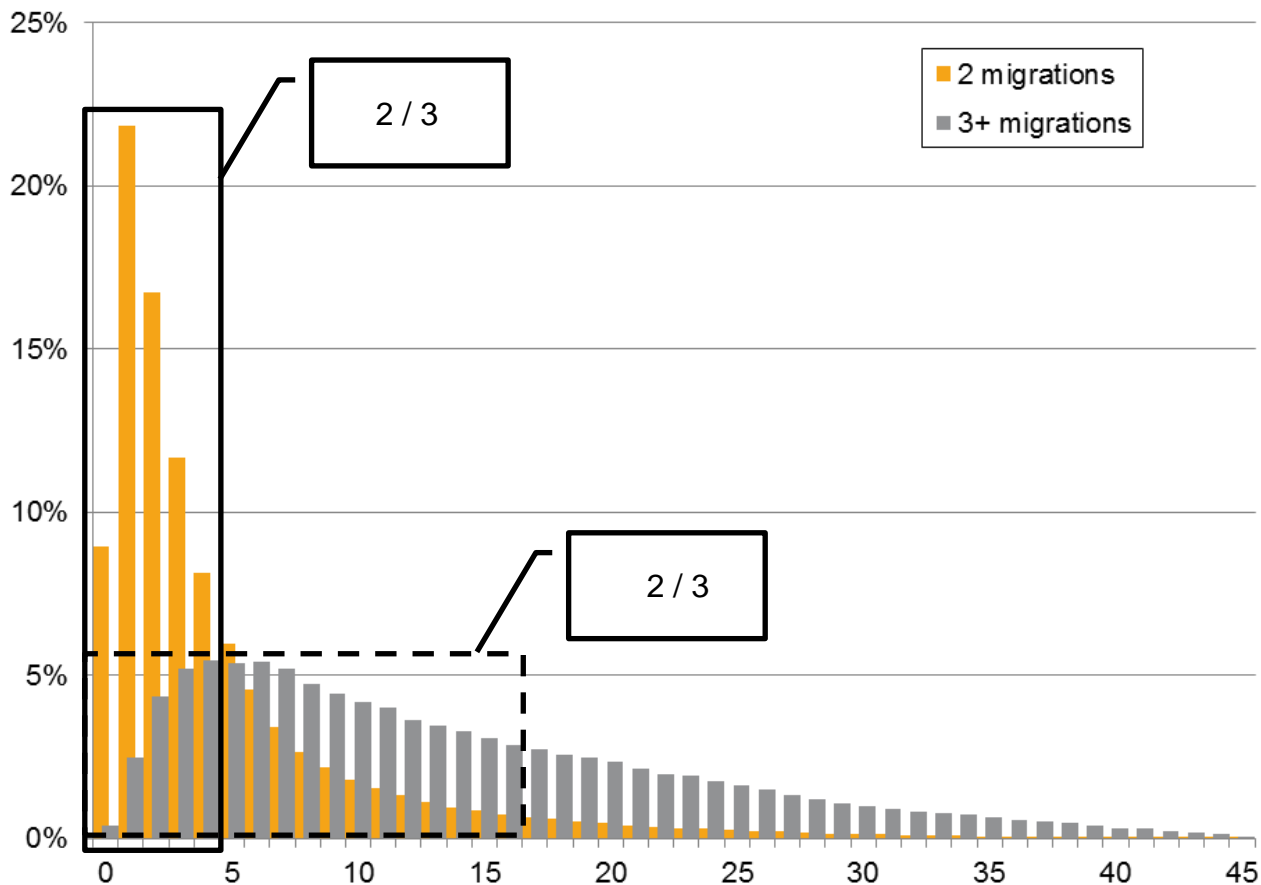
- Number of years between first and last migration %





Years between first and last migration

- Number of years between first and last migration %

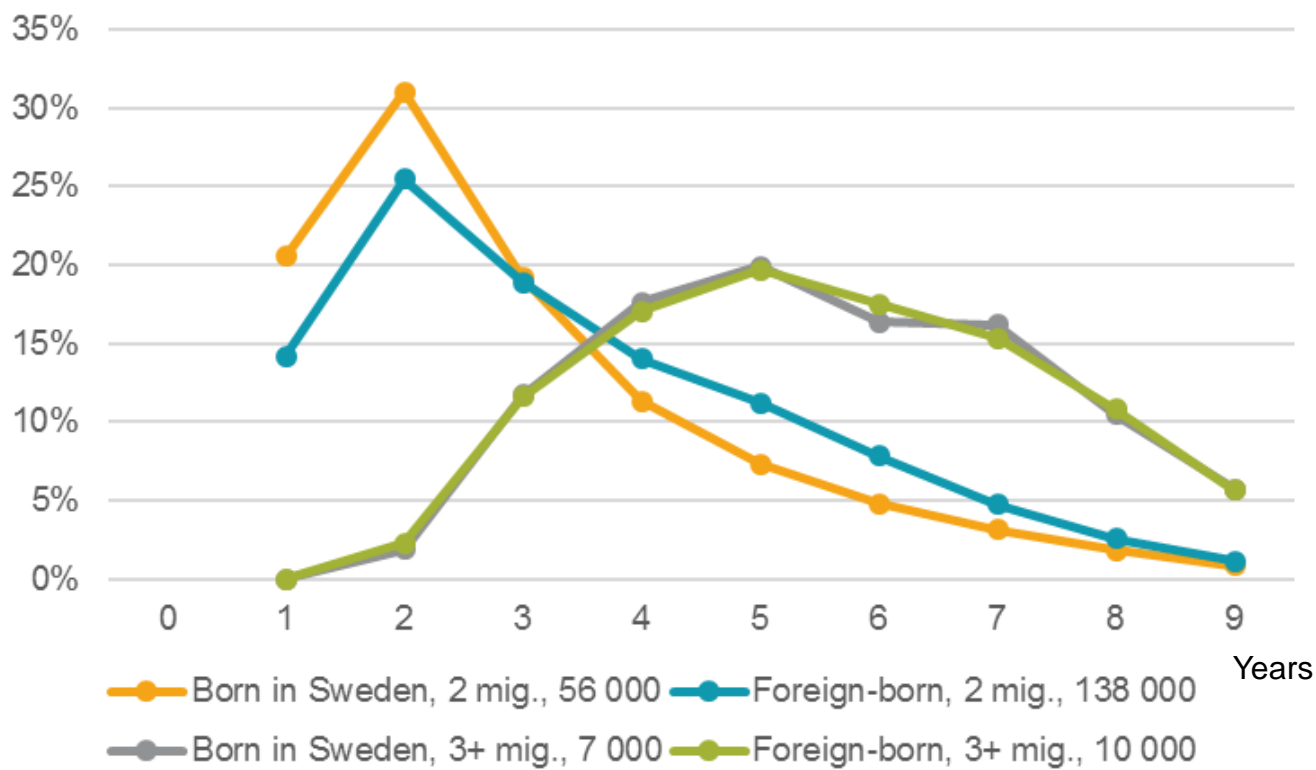




Years between first and last migration

Number of years between first and last migration, 2006-2015 (2)

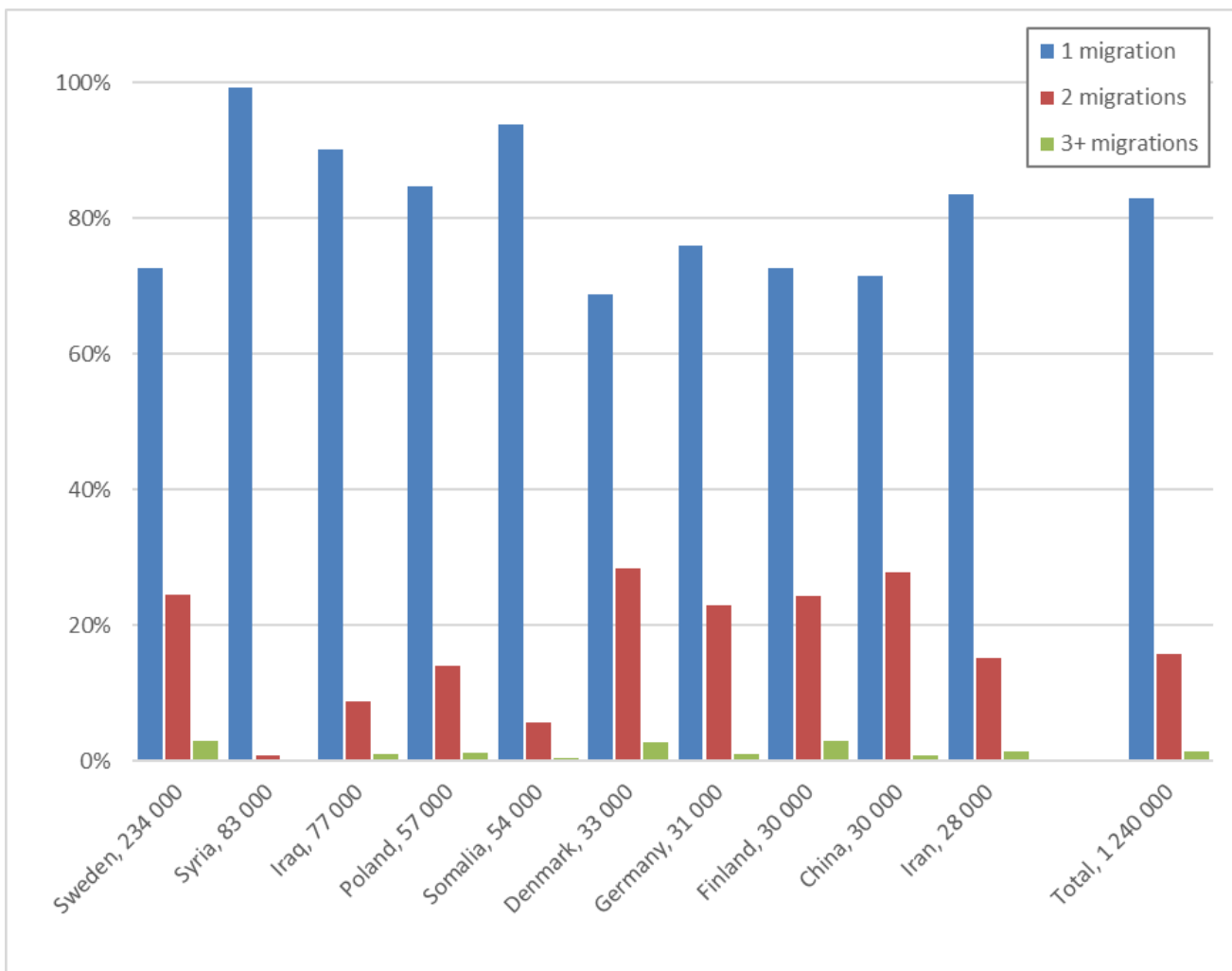
Some differences between Swedish-born and foreign-born





1,2,3

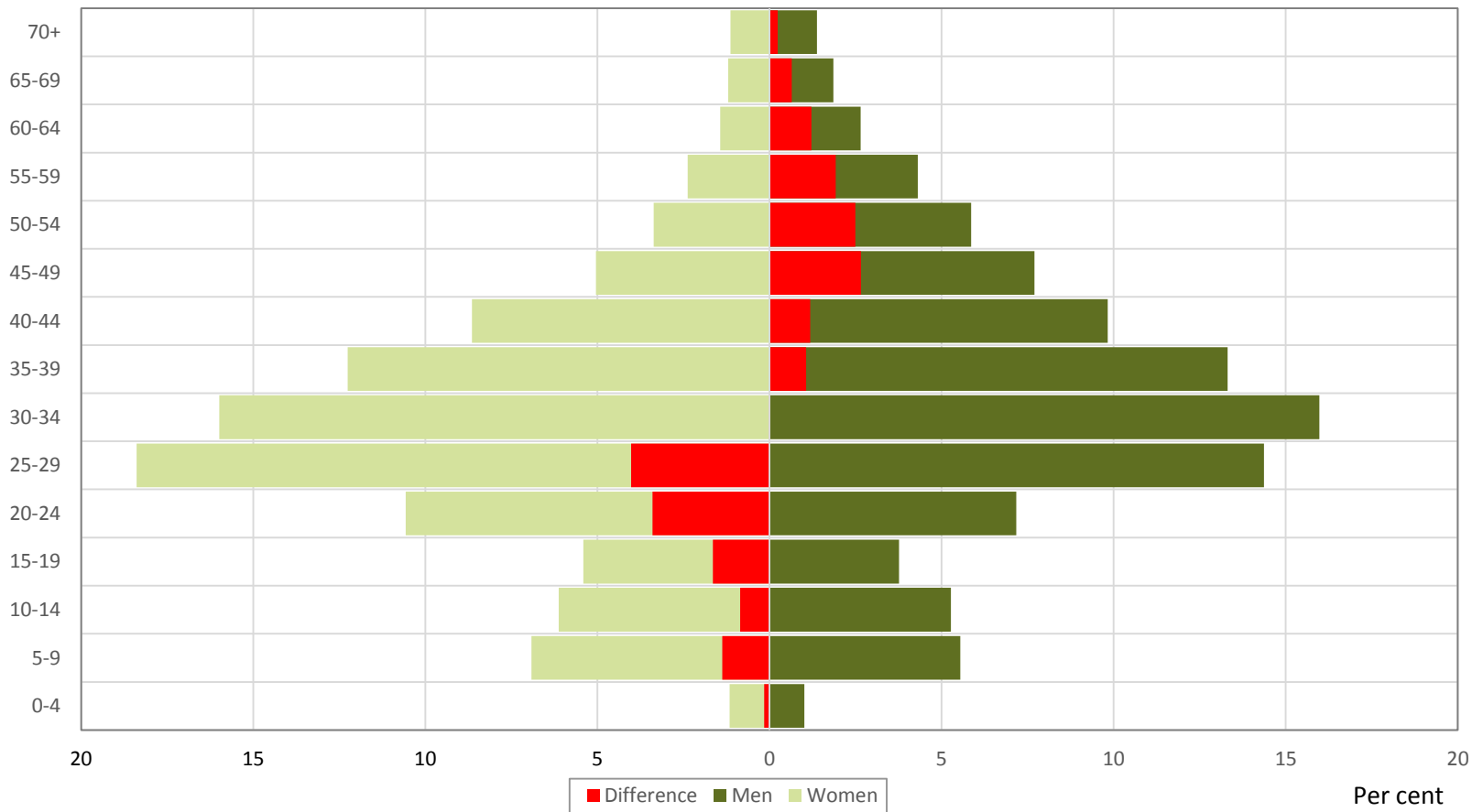
Share of migrations, per cent, 2006-2015





How old are the migrants?

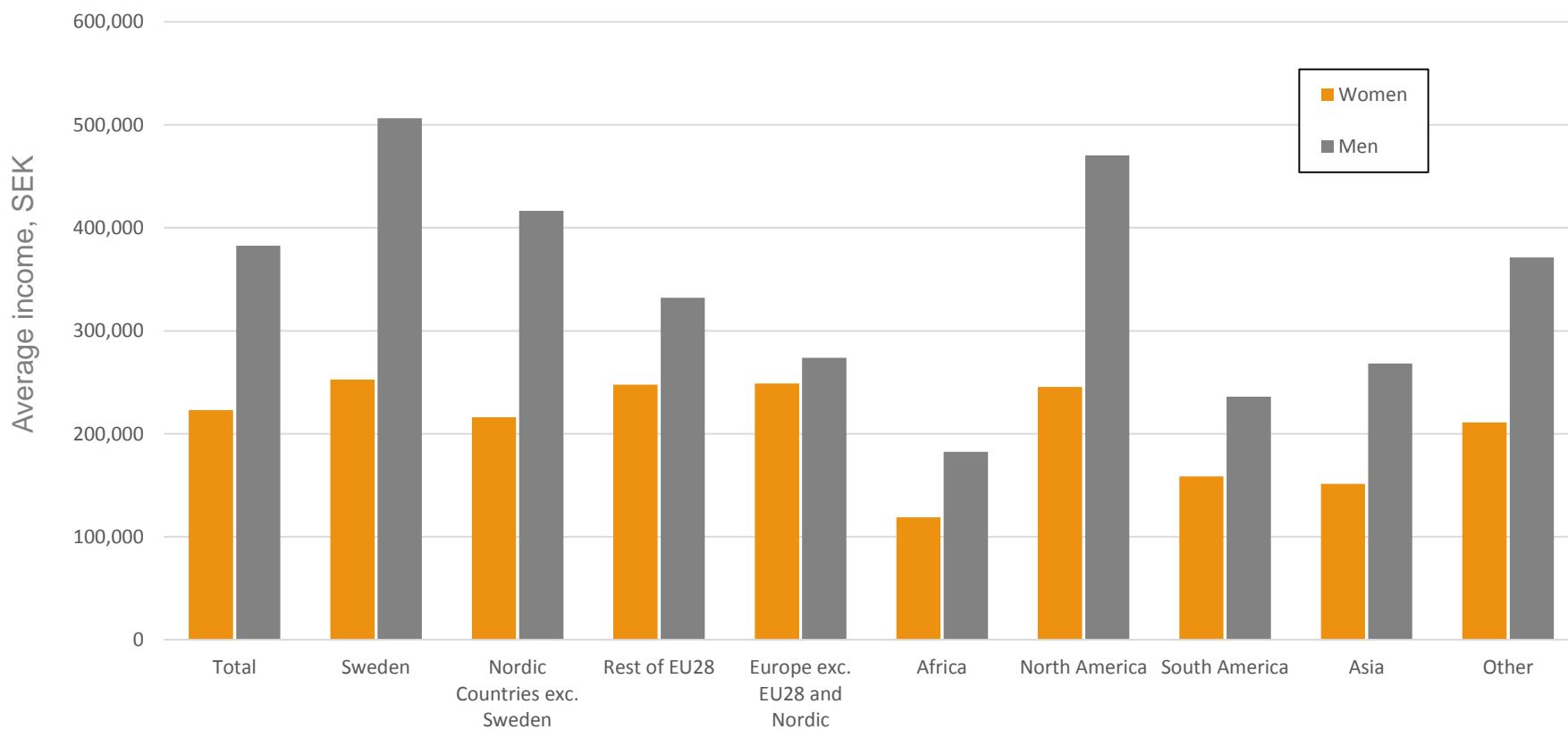
Age at third migration by sex, 2006-2015





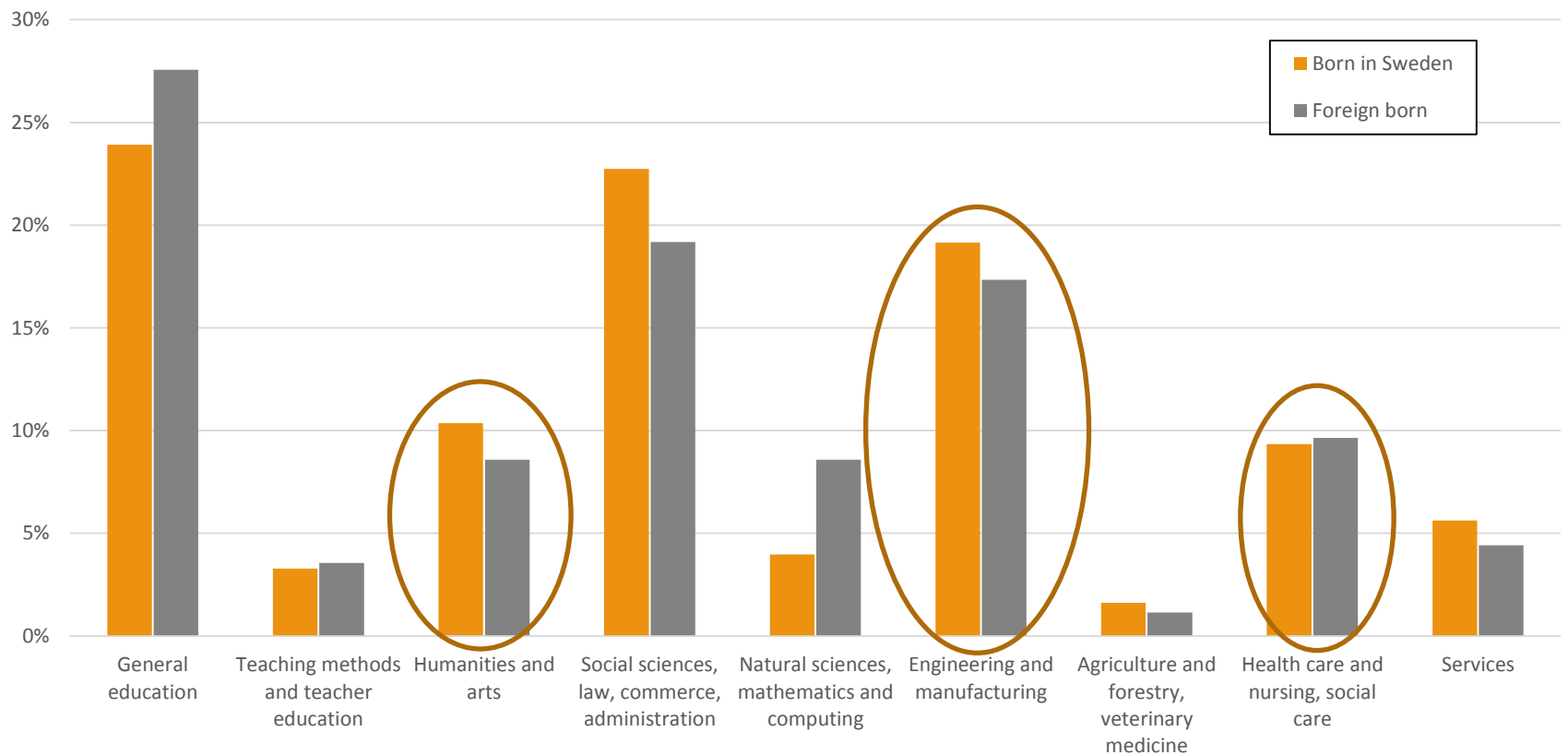
Total income from employment and business

Circular migrants 20 - 64 y by total income from employment and business , country of birth and sex 2015



Field of education

Circular migrants 20 - 64 y by field of education (SUN2000), country of birth 2015





Thank you!

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Find our statistics at
<https://www.scb.se/en/be0101>

