



PAGE 5: ABOUT YOU

Q1: Respondent	SUDAN
Q2: About you	
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PAGE 7: SECTION 1 : AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES - YOUR GOVERNMENT'S AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES

Q3: Does your national development strategy include trade priorities ? (i.e. Aid-for-Trade priorities)	Yes
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PAGE 8: SECTION 1 : AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES

Q4: If yes, please indicate your Aid-for-Trade priorities :Below are listed the most common priority areas grouped according to broad Aid-for-Trade categories. Please rank the top 5 priority areas among the ones listed below.(1 being the most important)

Trade facilitation	2
Transport infrastructure (airport, roads, rail, port)	3
Network and/or transport infrastructure of a cross border nature	4
International competitiveness	5
WTO accession	1

PAGE 9: SECTION 1 : AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES

Q5: Have your Aid-for-Trade priorities changed since 2014?	No
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Q6: If yes, please rank the top 3 drivers of these changes : (Please choose no more than 3 options)

Respondent skipped this question

Q7: Have these changes been reflected in your dialogue with development partners?

Respondent skipped this question

PAGE 11: SECTION 1 : AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES

Q8: In your view, can Aid for Trade make a contribution to the achievement of the 2030 Sustainable Development Agenda ?

Yes

PAGE 12: SECTION 1 : AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES

Q9: If yes, please specify which Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) you think that Aid for Trade may help to achieve? Sustainable Development Goals:

4. Quality education, 5. Gender equality,
6. Clean water and sanitation ,
7. Affordable and clean energy ,
8. Decent work and economic growth ,
9. Industry, innovation and infrastructure ,
10. Reduce inequalities,
3. Good health and well-being , 2. Zero hunger,
1. No poverty

PAGE 13: SECTION 1 : AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES

Q10: In your view, can Aid for Trade make a contribution to women's economic empowerment?

Yes

Q11: Have you participated in any evaluation process that has been undertaken on the Aid-for-Trade support you receive?

No

PAGE 15: SECTION 2 : TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Q12: Is trade facilitation reflected as a priority in your national or regional development policy? (You may tick more than 1 box)

Yes, National Development Strategy with a broader conception of trade facilitation (e.g. trade and transport facilitation)

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Q13: If yes, in which policy document(s) can trade facilitation be found as a priority? (You may tick more than 1 box)

Regional trade agreement(s),
National sectoral strategy(ies),
National trade strategy ,
National development strategy

PAGE 17: SECTION 2 : TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Q14: If no, does your government plan to include trade facilitation as a priority in future planning document(s)? (You may tick more than one box)

National trade strategy ,
National sectoral strategy(ies),
Regional trade agreement

PAGE 18: SECTION 2 : TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Q15: Please outline the current status of work related to the implementation of the Trade Facilitation Agreement(You may tick more than 1 box)

Additional information about the current status of work related to the implementation of the Trade Facilitation Agreement
Sudan is yet not member of the WTO till now , only after acceding process is completed, acceptance and ratification will be take place.

Q16: Are you planning to use the flexibilities set out in section II of the Trade Facilitation Agreement ?

Unsure

PAGE 19: SECTION 2 : TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Q17: If yes, please specify:(You may tick more than 1 box)

Respondent skipped this question

PAGE 20: SECTION 2 : TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Q18: Which disciplines of the Trade Facilitation Agreement are you seeking Aid-for-Trade support to implement?(You may tick more than 1 box)

Art 12: Customs Cooperation ,
 Art 11: Freedom of Transit ,
 Art 10: Formalities Connected with Importation, Exportation and Transit
 ,
 Art 9: Movement of Goods Intended for Import under Customs Control
 ,
 Art 8: Border Agency Cooperation ,
 Art 7: Release and Clearance of Goods ,
 Art 6: Disciplines on Fees and Charges Imposed on or in Connection with Importation and Exportation and Penalties
 ,
 Art 5: Other measures to Enhance Impartiality, Non discrimination and Transparency
 ,
 Art 1: Publication and Availability of Information

Q19: Are you engaged in a dialogue with development partners on your Trade Facilitation Agreement implementation needs?

Yes

PAGE 21: SECTION 2 : TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Q20: If yes, please specify with which development partners you are discussing Trade Facilitation Agreement implementation.

Arab Fund, International Trade Centre ,
 Islamic Development Bank , World Bank Group ,
 World Customs Organization,
 Other (please specify),
 Additional information on the development partners with which you are discussing TFA implementation.
 UNCTAD

PAGE 22: SECTION 2 : TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Q21: If no, what difficulties, if any, are you facing in securing Aid-for-Trade support to help implement the Trade Facilitation Agreement?(You may tick more than 1 box)

Respondent skipped this question

PAGE 23: SECTION 2 : TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Q22: Is there an Aid-for-Trade facilitation project or programme that you wish to showcase as an example of best practice ? No

PAGE 25: SECTION 3 : E-COMMERCE

Q23: Does your government have a national strategy for e-commerce (or other national digital-related strategy)? No

PAGE 26: SECTION 3 : E-COMMERCE

Q24: If yes, please indicate which of the following : (You may tick more than 1 box) *Respondent skipped this question*

Q25: If yes, is this national strategy reflected in your national development strategy? *Respondent skipped this question*

PAGE 27: SECTION 3 : E-COMMERCE

Q26: If no, does your government plan to develop or update your national development strategy to include e-commerce (or other digital-related) priorities? No

Q27: Does your government plan to develop a separate e-commerce or (other digital-related) strategy ? Unsure

PAGE 28: SECTION 3 : E-COMMERCE

Q28: Do you have any mechanism(s) to coordinate your national e-commerce (or other digital strategy) across government ? *Respondent skipped this question*

Q29: Does your existing or planned national strategy for e-commerce (or other digital-related) strategy cover issues related to trade in services and/or goods through e-commerce? *Respondent skipped this question*

PAGE 29: SECTION 3 : E-COMMERCE

Q30: If yes, please indicate which issues are covered in your national e-commerce (or other digital related) strategy:(You may tick more than 1 box) *Respondent skipped this question*

PAGE 30: SECTION 3 : E-COMMERCE

Q31: For EXPORTS, what challenges do your micro, small and medium sized enterprises (MSMEs) face in relation to cross border e-commerce transactions? (You may tick more than 1 box)

Difficulties accessing third-party payment services ,
 Difficulties in determination or payment of sales tax or other charges
 ,
 High costs of small parcel shipment ,
 High shipping costs ,
 Issuance and acceptance of conformity assessment certificates
 ,
 Issuance and acceptance of export certificates ,
 Issuance and acceptance of origin certificates ,
 Issuance and acceptance of sanitary and phytosanitary certificates
 ,
 Lack of transparency in customs and other border procedures
 ,
 No or low customs de minimis threshold ,
 Non-acceptance of certification of rules of origin ,
 Non-acceptance of E-certification, On-line fraud ,
 Problems with determination or payment of customs or other duties
 ,
 Problems with intellectual property protection regulations
 ,
 Problems with on-line payment systems ,
 Warehousing, storage and packaging difficulties ,
 Determination and payment of export taxes ,
 Banking restrictions on foreign exchange transfer ,
 Banking restrictions on foreign exchange transfer ,
 Absence of, or difficulties in, using electronic single window for customs or border clearance

Q32: For IMPORTS, what challenges do your micro, small and medium sized enterprises (MSMEs) face in relation to cross border e-commerce transactions? (You may tick more than 1 box)

Banking restrictions on foreign exchange transfer ,
 Costs of delivery for small parcel trade ,
 Dealing with returned goods,
 Non-acceptance of sanitary and phytosanitary certificates
 ,
 Problems in using electronic single window for customs or border clearance
 ,
 Problems with determination and payment of customs or other duties
 ,
 Problems with on-line payment systems ,
 Warehousing, storage and packaging difficulties ,
 Lack of transparency in customs and other border procedures
 ,
 Difficulties in determination and payment of sales tax or other charges
 ,
 Difficulties accessing third party payment services

PAGE 32: SECTION 3 : E-COMMERCE

Q33: Please estimate the percentage of goods and services that your country exports and imports internationally through e-commerce / digital channels and the growth of imports and exports through e-commerce / digital channels over the past 3 years.

Percentage of goods exported through e-commerce	No data available
Percentage of services exported through e-commerce	No data available
Percentage of goods traded as expedited shipments	No data available
Growth of imports through e-commerce channels in the past 3 years	No data available
Growth of export through e-commerce channels in the past 3 years	No data available
Growth of expedited shipments	No data available

PAGE 33: SECTION 3 : E-COMMERCE

Q34: For EXPORTS, what challenges does the on-line purchase of merchandise goods through e-commerce present for your customs and other border management authorities? (You may tick more than 1 box)

Banking restrictions on foreign exchange transfer ,
Dealing with returned goods,
Difficulties issuing conformity assessment certificates
,
Difficulties issuing sanitary and Phytosanitary certificates

PAGE 34: SECTION 3 : E-COMMERCE

Q35: For IMPORTS, what challenges does the on-line purchase of merchandise goods through e-commerce present for your customs and other border management authorities? (You may tick more than 1 box)

Acceptance of e-certification difficulties ,
Applying customs de minimis threshold,
Dealing with returned goods,
Difficulties applying conformity assessment measures
,
Difficulties applying intellectual property protection,
Difficulties applying Sanitary and Phytosanitary measures
,
Difficulties in applying customs risk management techniques
,
Electronic single window issues

PAGE 35: SECTION 3 : E-COMMERCE

Q36: Please indicate how consumers and enterprises connect to the internet.

Fixed broadband	No data available
Wifi	No data available
Mobile phone	No data available
Dial up modem	No data available
Other (please specify)	No data available

Q37: Please indicate the main issues that enterprises and consumers in your countries have in accessing and using internet services.(You may tick more than 1 box)

Access to international payment gateways

PAGE 36: SECTION 3 : E-COMMERCE

Q38: Are electronic payments solutions available in your country?(You may tick more than 1 box) Yes, e-banking, Yes, mobile money,
Yes, e-government transactions

PAGE 37: SECTION 3 : E-COMMERCE

Q39: If yes, please estimate the percentage of transactions paid electronically in your country (through e-banking, mobile money or e-government): 0-10%

PAGE 38: SECTION 3 : E-COMMERCE

Q40: If no, please outline what is holding back e-banking, mobile money and e-government transactions. (You may tick more than 1 box) *Respondent skipped this question*

PAGE 39: SECTION 3 : E-COMMERCE

Q41: Do consumers in your country use mobile phones for domestic and international remittances and fund transfer? Yes, only domestic remittances and fund transfer

PAGE 40: SECTION 3 : E-COMMERCE

Q42: Please indicate which e-government services your country provides:(You may tick more than 1 box) Electronic payments,
On-line submission of forms and applications ,
E-government forms and application downloads

PAGE 41: SECTION 3 : E-COMMERCE

Q43: Are Information and Communication Technology support programmes available to support students, workers and Micro, Small and Medium Sized Enterprises (MSMEs)? Yes

Q44: Is there an Aid-for-E-commerce project or programme that you wish to showcase as an example of best practice? No

PAGE 42: SECTION 3 : E-COMMERCE

Q45: Do you anticipate a need for future assistance in order to meet your e-commerce strategic objectives? Yes

PAGE 43: SECTION 3 : E-COMMERCE

Q46: If yes, please indicate who you would like to work with to provide this support:(You may tick more than 1 box)

Bilateral donors, Multilateral and regional donors ,
South-South partners,
Corporate foundations / corporate social responsibility schemes
,
Private sector

PAGE 44: SECTION 3 : E-COMMERCE

Q47: In your view, can growth in e-commerce make a contribution to women's economic empowerment? Yes

PAGE 46: SECTION 4: INFRASTRUCTURE, SERVICES, AND INVESTMENT

Q48: Does your national development strategy include trade-related infrastructure development priorities? Yes

PAGE 47: SECTION 4: INFRASTRUCTURE, SERVICES, AND INVESTMENT

Q49: If yes, please indicate which trade-related infrastructure sectors feature as priority sectors in your national development strategy. (You may tick more than 1 box)

TRANSPORT INFRASTRUCTURE,
 Maritime transport infrastructure,
 Internal waterways transport infrastructure,
 Air transport infrastructure,
 Rail transport infrastructure,
 Road transport infrastructure,
 Maritime transport infrastructure,
 Infrastructure related to all modes of transport: cargo handling, storage and/or warehousing
 ,
 COMMUNICATION INFRASTRUCTURE,
 Telecommunications infrastructure,
 Infrastructure related to audio visual services (radio, television, motion pictures)
 ,
 Network cable infrastructure,
 ENERGY-RELATED INFRASTRUCTURE,
 Energy distribution infrastructure,
 Energy transport infrastructure (pipelines for transportation of petroleum, natural gas, etc.)

PAGE 48: SECTION 3 : INFRASTRUCTURE, SERVICES, AND INVESTMENT

Q50: Does your national development strategy link trade-related infrastructure to the development of related services sectors?

Yes

PAGE 49: SECTION 4: INFRASTRUCTURE, SERVICES, AND INVESTMENT

Q51: If yes, please indicate which services trade sectors feature as priority sectors in your national development strategy. (You may tick more than 1 box)

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES, Legal services,
 Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services,
 Architectural services,
 Medical and dental services,
 Veterinary services,
 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES,
 Advertising services,
 Market research and public opinion polling services

,
 Technical testing and analysis services ,
 Services incidental to agriculture, hunting and forestry
 ,
 Services incidental to fishing ,
 Services incidental to mining ,
 Services incidental to manufacturing services ,
 Services incidental to energy distribution ,
 Convention services, Postal services ,
 Courier and express delivery services ,
 Secondary education services ,
 Higher education services ,
 Adult education services ,
 ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES ,
 FINANCIAL SERVICES ,
 Insurance and insurance-related services ,
 Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)
 ,
 HEALTH RELATED AND SOCIAL SERVICES ,
 Hospital services , Other human health services ,
 TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES ,
 Hotels and restaurants (including catering) ,
 Travel agencies and tour operators services ,
 Tourist guides services ,
 TRANSPORT SERVICES (passenger and freight transportation)
 ,
 Maritime transport services ,
 Internal waterways transport services

PAGE 50: SECTION 4: INFRASTRUCTURE, SERVICES, AND INVESTMENT

Q52: Does your national development strategy (or other national economic policy documents) link growth in services capacity and trade to growth in industrial capacity and manufacturing exports? Yes

PAGE 51: SECTION 4: INFRASTRUCTURE, SERVICES, AND INVESTMENT

Q53: If yes, please specify which services sectors are identified for growth in industrial capacity and manufacturing. (You may tick more than 1 box)

Legal services,

Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services,

COMPUTER AND RELATED SERVICES (e.g., services related to installation of computer hardware, data processing and database services)

,

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES,

OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES,

Services incidental to fishing,

Services incidental to mining,

ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES, Hospital services,

TRANSPORT SERVICES (passenger and freight transportation)

,

Maritime transport services,

Internal waterways transport services,

Services auxiliary to all modes of transport (cargo handling, storage and warehouse, freight transport agency services, etc.)

,

Pipeline transport services,

Road transport services, Rail transport services,

Space transport services, Air transport services

PAGE 52: SECTION 4: INFRASTRUCTURE, SERVICES, AND INVESTMENT

Q54: Which services sectors are growing fastest in your country? (You may tick more than 1 box)

Veterinary services ,
 COMMUNICATION SERVICES,
 Courier and express delivery services ,
 Audio visual services ,
 CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES
 ,
 DISTRIBUTION SERVICES (including wholesale and retail trade services)
 ,
 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES,
 Secondary education services ,
 Higher education services ,
 Insurance and insurance-related services ,
 Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)
 ,
 Hospital services ,
 Hotels and restaurants (including catering) ,
 Travel agencies and tour operators services

PAGE 53: SECTION 4: INFRASTRUCTURE, SERVICES, AND INVESTMENT

Q55: What are the main issues constraining growth in national services capacity? Issues constraining growth : (You may tick more than 1 box)

Access to finance ,
 Competition from suppliers in informal sector ,
 Costs of services offered ,
 Funding constraints of national professional bodies ,
 Lack of recognition internationally of professional or vocational qualifications
 ,
 Limited access to export markets ,
 Low levels of domestic investment ,
 Low levels of foreign direct investment ,
 Poor transport infrastructure (maritime, inland waterway, air, rail, road)

PAGE 54: SECTION 4: INFRASTRUCTURE, SERVICES, AND INVESTMENT

Q56: What are the main issues constraining growth in your services trade? Issues constraining growth : (You may tick more than 1 box)

Poor transport infrastructure (maritime, inland waterway, air, rail, road)

,

Poor information and communication technology network infrastructure

,

Low levels of foreign direct investment ,

Low levels of domestic investment ,

Limited access to export markets ,

Funding constraints of national professional bodies ,

Education and vocational training ,

Competition from suppliers in informal sector ,

Access to finance ,

Absence of national services policy framework

PAGE 55: SECTION 4: INFRASTRUCTURE, SERVICES, AND INVESTMENT

Q57: Which services sectors do you expect will support implementation of the Trade Facilitation Agreement and will help realize associated economic benefits? (You may tick more than 1 box)

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES, Legal services,
Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services,
Medical and dental services,
Veterinary services,

COMPUTER AND RELATED SERVICES (e.g., services related to installation of computer hardware, data processing and database services)

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES,

Advertising services,
Market research and public opinion polling services,
Higher education services,

TRANSPORT SERVICES (passenger and freight transportation)

Maritime transport services,
Internal waterways transport services,
Air transport services, Space transport services,
Rail transport services, Road transport services,
Pipeline transport services,

Services auxiliary to all modes of transport (cargo handling, storage and warehouse, freight transport agency services, etc.)

Audio visual services,

COMMUNICATION SERVICES,

Services incidental to energy distribution,
Services incidental to manufacturing services

PAGE 56: SECTION 4: INFRASTRUCTURE, SERVICES, AND INVESTMENT

Q58: Is there an Aid-for-Trade project or programme that you wish to highlight as an example of best practice? No

PAGE 57: SECTION 4: INFRASTRUCTURE, SERVICES, AND INVESTMENT

Q59: Does your national development strategy include actions to improve the investment climate? Yes

PAGE 58: SECTION 4: INFRASTRUCTURE, SERVICES, AND INVESTMENT

Q60: If yes, please specify how: (You may tick more than 1 box)

By establishing an investment authority, investment promotion agency (IPA) and/or investment development agency

,

By reducing risk for investors, By training officials,

By updating investment policy, regulations and/or strategy

,

By upgrading economic infrastructure to attract Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in the production sector.

PAGE 59: SECTION 4: INFRASTRUCTURE, SERVICES, AND INVESTMENT

Q61: What actions have you taken to improve the investment climate in the past 5 years ? (You may tick more than 1 box)

Embedding investment policy in overall development strategy
,

Establishing an investment authority, investment promotion agency (IPA) and/or investment development agency
,

Signing investment agreements focusing on investor/investment treatment and protection
,

Training officials,
Updating investment policy, regulations and/or strategy
,

Signing investment agreements focused on investment promotion and facilitation
,

Signing a bilateral investment treaty(ies) or other investment agreements
,

Reviewing tax policy,
Reforming an existing investment authority, investment promotion agency (IPA) and/or investment development agency
,

Focusing on public governance and institutions ,
Focusing on investment policy implementation and enforcement
,

Facilitating entry and operations of foreign investors

PAGE 60: SECTION 4: INFRASTRUCTURE, SERVICES, AND INVESTMENT

Q62: Are development partners supporting investment climate reforms ? Yes

Q63: If yes, is there a project or programme that you wish to highlight as an example of best practice? Unsure

PAGE 61: SECTION 4: INFRASTRUCTURE, SERVICES, AND INVESTMENT

Q64: Does your national development strategy seek to attract investment in particular services sectors? If so, please identify which ones. (You may tick more than 1 box) All services sectors

PAGE 62: SECTION 4: INFRASTRUCTURE, SERVICES, AND INVESTMENT

Q65: Can the development of services capacity and trade contribute to women's economic empowerment ? Yes

PAGE 63: SECTION 4: INFRASTRUCTURE, SERVICES, AND INVESTMENT

Q66: If yes, please specify which services sectors in your country may have particular impact on women's economic empowerment? Services sectors: (You may tick more than 1 box)

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES,

Services incidental to manufacturing services ,

Services incidental to energy distribution ,

Convention services ,

COMMUNICATION SERVICES, Postal services ,

Courier and express delivery services ,

Telecommunication services ,

Audio visual services ,

CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES

,

DISTRIBUTION SERVICES (including wholesale and retail trade services)

,

EDUCATIONAL SERVICES,

Primary education services ,

Secondary education services ,

Higher education services ,

Adult education services ,

ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES,

FINANCIAL SERVICES,

Insurance and insurance-related services ,

Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

,

HEALTH RELATED AND SOCIAL SERVICES ,

Hospital services , Other human health services ,

Tele medicine , Social services ,

TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES ,

Hotels and restaurants (including catering) ,

Travel agencies and tour operators services ,

Tourist guides services ,

RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audio visual services)

,

TRANSPORT SERVICES (passenger and freight transportation)

,

Maritime transport services ,

Internal waterways transport services ,

Technical testing and analysis services ,

Market research and public opinion polling services

,

Advertising services ,

OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES,

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES,

COMPUTER AND RELATED SERVICES (e.g., services related to installation of computer hardware, data processing and database services)

,

Medical and dental services ,

Engineering services ,

Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services ,

Legal services, Air transport services ,

Rail transport services, Road transport services ,

Pipeline transport services ,

Services auxiliary to all modes of transport (cargo handling, storage and warehouse, freight transport agency services, etc.)

PAGE 64: SECTION 4: INFRASTRUCTURE, SERVICES, AND INVESTMENT

Q67: In your view, can services trade make a contribution to the achievement of the 2030 Sustainable Development Agenda ?

Yes

PAGE 65: SECTION 4: INFRASTRUCTURE, SERVICES, AND INVESTMENT

Q68: If yes, please specify which Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) you think that growth in services trade may help. Sustainable Development Goals: (You may tick more than 1 box)

1. No poverty , 2. Zero hunger ,
3. Good health and well-being , 4. Quality education ,
5. Gender equality, 6. Clean water and sanitation ,
7. Affordable and clean energy ,
8. Decent work and economic growth ,
9. Industry, innovation and infrastructure ,
10. Reduce inequalities ,
16. Peace, justice and strong institutions ,
17. Partnership for the goals

PAGE 66: END OF SURVEY

Q69: CONSULTATION (Other ministries/agencies consulted in preparing this questionnaire reply):

Trade , Customs , Finance, Education.